The Sydney Morning Herald.

"IN MODERATION PLACING ALL MY GLORY, WHILE TORIES CALL ME WHIG—AND WHIGS A TORY."

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.
Sydney, Fifteen Shillings per Quarter. Single Numbers, Sixpence. Country, Seventeen Shillings and Sixpence per Quarter. Ten per cent. discount for payment in advance,—and ten per cent. added if accounts are allowed to run over six months.

VOL. XVII. SATURDAY, APRIL 20, 1844. No. 2163.

CASH TERMS FOR ADVERTISEMENTS
For one inch and under, Three Shillings, and One Shilling for every additional inch, for each insertion.

The only persons authorised to receive Moneys and Communications on account of the "Sydney Morning Herald" (except at the Office of Publication, Lower George-street, Sydney) are Mr. John Harris, and Mr. Wm. Bass, Collectors, Sydney; Mr. Joseph Hunt, Balmain; Mr. T. M. Sloman, Bathurst; Mr. Laban White, Windsor; Mr. Hugh Taylor Parramatta; Mr. A. W. Larnmore, Maitland and Wollombi; Mr. John Brown, Campbelltown; Mr. John Coleman, Penrith; Mr. Fincham, Postmaster, Wollongong; Mr. Robert Craig, Cabinetmaker, Goulburn; Mr. John M'Kinlay, Postmaster, Cassilis and Merton; Mr. John Gray, Queanbeyan; Mr. Thomas Hope, Deputy Postmaster, Singleton and Jerry's Plains; Mr. William Pritchard Deputy Postmaster, Liverpool; ——, Berrima; Mr. Davison, Surgeon, for the District of Yass; Mr. Thomas Dowse, Moreton Bay; Mr. John Houlding, Postmaster, Raymond Terrace; Mr. Francis Hennessy, Muswellbrook; Mr. Henry Alderson, Clarence River; Mr. Joseph Lloyd, Launceston, Van Diemen's Land, and Port Phillip; Mr. William Barnard Rhodes, Wellington, for Port Nicholson and Cook's Straits, New Zealand; who are provided with Printed Receipts, with the written signatures of "Kemp and Fairfax," who hereby give Notice that no other will be acknowledged for debts accruing from January 1, 1841.

The "Sydney Morning Herald" is Published every Morning (Sundays excepted;) and the Quarters end the 31st March, 30th June, 30th September, and 31st December; at which periods only can Subscribers decline by giving Notice and paying the amount due to the end of the Current Quarter. Advertisements must specify on the face of them the number of times they are intended to be inserted, or they will be continued till countermanded, and charged to the party. No Advertisements can be withdrawn after Eleven o'clock, a.m., but new ones will be received until Nine o'clock in the Evening. No verbal communications can be attended to, and all letters must be post paid, or they will not be taken in.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

THE Subscribers to this Paper, and the Public generally, are respectfully informed, that the following Rules are strictly adhered to:—

In Sydney.—No new Subscribers will be received without *one quarter* being paid in advance, for which ten per cent. will be allowed; the subscription in advance being 13s. 6d. per quarter.

In the Country.—No new Subscribers will be received without *half-a-year* being paid in advance, for which ten per cent. will be allowed; the subscription in advance being £1 11s. 6d. per half-year; and the Proprietors must be furnished at the time with a written undertaking that all future payments, both for subscription and charges of advertisements, shall be made in Sydney, or by the hands of an Agent.

In all cases, whether in Town or Country, the names of persons will be struck off the subscription list, when the arrears against them have stood over twelve months, and proceedings for recovering the amount due will be instituted.

Advertisements must be paid for previous to their insertion.

In all cases of Insolvency, when the party is a Subscriber to this Journal, the name is at once erased from the Subscriber's Book; and if he wish to take the paper in future, he must comply with the rule affecting new Subscribers, and pay in advance.

STEAM TO MORETON BAY.

THE *SOVEREIGN*, Steamer, H. Cape, Commander, will leave Sydney for Brisbane This Evening, 20th instant, at five o'clock.

Shippers are requested to send their goods to the Wharf by four o'clock.

Fares and freights as usual.

FRANCIS CLARKE, Manager.
Hunter River Steam Navigation Company, April 20. 5296

STEAM TO BROULEE, BOYD TOWN MELBOURNE, AND LAUNCESTON.

NOTICE.

THE fine, first class, iron steamer, *SHAMROCK*, G. Gilmore, commander, will leave Sydney for the above ports on TUESDAY next, the 23rd instant, at nine o'clock in the forenoon.

Fares and freights as usual.

FRANCIS CLARKE, Manager.
Hunter River Steam Navigation Company, April 17. 5298

FOR THE RICHMOND RIVER.

THE SCHOONER *ELIZABETH*, 58 tons, Captain Riley, will sail on Saturday, (This Day), April 20th, for the above place. For freight or passage apply to the master, on board, at Jones's Wharf; or to

G. TALBOT, Windmill-street.
5328

FOR ADELAIDE,

AND, IF INDUCEMENT OFFERS, PORTLAND BAY.

THE A1. SHIP *AUGUSTUS*, Captain Duff, 372 tons, will sail the 30th instant. For freight or passage, apply to the Commander, on board; or to

GRIFFITHS, GORE, AND CO., Bent-street.
Sydney, April 18. 5322

FOR PASSENGERS ONLY, TO NEW ZEALAND.

FOR NELSON DIRECT, WILL PROCEED TO WELLINGTON IF A SUFFICIENT NUMBER OF PASSENGERS OFFER.

THE FAST SAILING BRIG *DAWSON*, 227 tons, Captain Carder, will sail for the above port on Friday, 26th instant: has all her cargo ready to go on board. Passengers will find this an excellent opportunity, the *Dawson* being well known as a fast sailer—her cabin accommodations are roomy and airy, with an after cabin well adapted for a family. Steerage passengers will be taken at a reduced rate.

For terms, apply to Captain Carder, on board, or here to

GEORGE SMALL, 423, George-street
5022

FOR THE BAY OF ISLANDS AND VALPARAISO.

THE *MARY NIXON*, 400 tons, W. R. M'Donnell, owner and commander, being under charter to proceed immediately to the above ports, offers a desirable opportunity for freight or passage.

CHARLES APPLETON AND CO., Agents, Pitt-street.
4929

TO SHIPPERS OF HORSES FOR MADRAS

TO SAIL POSITIVELY ON THE 1ST OF MAY NEXT,

THE fine teak-built SHIP *NEPTUNE*, 800 tons burthen, W. J. Ferris, Esq., commander. This vessel, from her large size and fast sailing qualities, presents a most eligible opportunity for the conveyance of horses to India. Parties desirous of proceeding in her as passengers are invited to inspect her accommodations, which are of a superior description.

Terms of freight.—£20 (Twenty Pounds) for each horse safely delivered over the ship's side at Madras, no payment being required in the colony. The shippers to provide forage, the ship finding water, fittings, and attendance.

The undersigned are willing to guarantee the payment of the proceeds of all horses consigned to their correspondents at Madras.

A considerable portion of the above vessel's accommodations being already engaged, she has room for a limited number of horses only, to secure freight for which early application to be made to the commander on board, or to

THACKER, MASON, AND CO., Fort-street

TO SHIPPERS OF HORSES FOR CALCUTTA.

To Sail the 10th May.

THE FINE A1 SHIP *WILLIAM MITCALFE*, Captain Phillipson, 560 tons burthen, height between decks seven and a half feet, and well ventilated.

Terms of freight, £20 per head, payable on safe arrival. Shippers to provide forage; but if preferred, the same will be found for £5 per head, payable in Calcutta. Water, fittings, and attendance, to be found by the ship. Apply to

GRIFFITHS, GORE, AND CO
Bent-street, April 13. 5097

FOR THE MAURITIUS DIRECT.

THE FINE BRIG *UNION*, A. Grainger, Master. This vessel presents a good opportunity, for PASSENGERS ONLY. Apply on board, at the Flour Company's Wharf, or to

GRIFFITHS, GORE, AND CO., Bent-street.
5239

FOR LONDON DIRECT.

THE SHIP *CREMONA*, 450 tons burthen, John Bulley, commander, having the greater part of her cargo already engaged, will meet with quick despatch. For freight or passage apply to the Captain, on board, at Campbell's Wharf; or to

5036 J. T. ARMITAGE AND CO.

FOR LONDON.

THE FIRST-CLASS BRIG *WILLIAM STOVELD*, 197 tons register, has the whole of her dead weight on board, and is now loading with wool. For freight of light goods, or passage, apply to Captain Davidson, or to

4002 LYALL SCOTT, AND CO.

FOR FREIGHT OR CHARTER.

THE fine fast-sailing Brig *OCEAN QUEEN*, A 1 at Lloyd's, 200 tons register. Apply to Captain Freeman, on board, or

CAMPBELL AND CO.
Campbell's Wharf, April 17. 5266

EXCHANGE UPON LONDON.

THE Royal Bank of Australia hereby give notice, that they will sell their Drafts, or Scotch Bank acceptances, payable in London.

J. P. ROBINSON, Resident Director.
Office, No. 2, Church-hill. 5857

PASTORAL ASSOCIATION OF NEW SOUTH WALES.

J. PHELPS ROBINSON, Esq., M.C., having been appointed Treasurer of the Association, it is requested that the subscriptions of persons desirous of becoming members may be paid, or remitted to that gentleman, at No. 2, Church Hill, who will grant receipts accordingly.

By Order,
CHARLES D. LOGAN, Secretary.
5168

SOUTHERN PUBLIC MEETING.

SQUATTING LICENSES.

A MEETING will be held at Goulburn, on WEDNESDAY the 24th instant, at Mr. Moses's Royal Hotel, at one o'clock, to take into consideration the Regulations recently promulgated by his Excellency the Governor, relative to Squatting Licenses.

5301

A GENERAL MEETING of the Horticultural and Agricultural Society of Illawarra will take place at Wollongong, on TUESDAY, the 7th of May next, when it is particularly requested Members will attend.

ROBERT M. WESTMACOTT, Honorary Secretary
5153

THE VINEYARD PROPRIETORS' COMPANY OF COGNAC.

THIS Company, established in 1838, with a Capital of Two Million Francs (£80,000), was founded for the express purpose of exporting Cognac Brandy in its greatest purity; the body of Shareholders including many of the British Importers, but being chiefly Growers of the Wine strictly within that particular portion of country immediately surrounding the town of Cognac, known to produce that peculiar quality of Grape, from which results the full body, softness, general excellence, and superiority, distinguishing the Brandy of that part of France.

It is a fact, well known to those upon the spot, and which ought to be generally known, that many of the chief Exporters of Brandy from Cognac—whatever profession they may make to the contrary—have been of late years, in the habit of travelling out of that district of country producing the fine qualities above described; and have purchased largely of the cheaper and inferior products of other parts, to mix with, or ship in lieu of genuine Cognac, for the supply of the British and other foreign markets; relying, for their justification, upon the established reputation of their brands.

The full knowledge of this practice, and the importance of correcting the evil of such a state of things, were the considerations which mainly led to the establishment of the Vineyard Proprietors' Company; and it was laid down as a fundamental law, embodied in the Deed in which the Company was enrolled, that no Brandy should be shipped but that grown within the defined district producing all the best qualities; which district was accurate described in a map that forms part of the Company's records. That regulation has been rigidly adhered to; and no shipments ever have been, or ever will be made, other than of the fine growths in question. Hence the high reputation of the Company's Brandy, and the rapid progress of their business, far exceeding that of any establishment in existence; and, as evidence of the reasonableness of their expectation of a further great extension of their trade, they boldly invite a test of its quality, by comparison with all others; in no way apprehensive of the result.

The Company's Brandy, which uniformly bears their peculiar brand, as given below, is to be obtained from the Importers of the chief ports of the United Kingdom, on equitable terms; and combining, as the Establishment does, in its Proprietary, many highly respectable British subjects, with the Growers of all the finest qualities of Cognac—to the entire exclusion of inferior cultivators or their products—the Vineyard Proprietors' Company are justified in looking forward with full confidence, to the support of the consumers of Brandy throughout the British Colonial Possessions.

Brand Mark. — THE UNITED VINEYARD PROPRIETORS. COGNAC.

Bouge Mark. — U V P C

For further particulars apply to

W. M'DONELL.
Queen's-place, April 8. 5028

THE LYCEUM CLASSES.

THE QUARTERLY CLASS at the above Institution, for pupils not younger than ten years of age, will be filled up by Monday, the 15th instant.

Besides the ordinary round of instruction usually designed for pupils who receive a liberal education,—embracing the Elements of Language and Composition, as exemplified in the construction of the Latin, French, and English Languages; the Elements of General Knowledge taught systematically, with a view to the right formation of character, moral and intellectual; and the Elements of Calculation and Quantity, comprehending Arithmetic, Algebra, and Geometry, with their usual applications to the business of life;—the Elements of Geology and Mineralogy form part of the weekly studies of the pupils.

The undersigned has lately received from England, and is arranging for the benefit of his pupils, a complete Mineralogical Cabinet, and a splendid collection of Geological Specimens.

Pupils may be enrolled, by application at the Lyceum, Pitt-street, every day from nine to one o'clock.

HENRY CARMICHAEL, M.A.

N.B. The monthly classes meet at seven o'clock, morning and evening. 4847

THE SHIPPING GAZETTE, AND SYDNEY GENERAL TRADE LIST.

THE Fourth number of the *Shipping Gazette* was published on Saturday, and will be continued every Saturday afternoon.

Contents:—Arrivals and Departures of Shipping for the week; Arrivals and Departures of Coasters; Imports and Exports for the week; the Shipping Intelligence of the week, including News from the Out-ports, and from Port Phillip; List of Ships in Harbour; Progress of Vessels Loading for England; Colonial Whalers at Sea; Vessels expected in Sydney; Arrivals during 1843; Sydney Price Current; Commercial Remarks; the Tallow Trade; Quantity of Spirits and Tobacco in Bond; Lighthouse Dues on Vessels Entering the Harbours of Port Macquarie and Newcastle; Exchanges; Freights, &c., &c.

*** Advertisements received for the above till ten o'clock on the mornings of publication. Terms same as for the *Morning Herald*.

Subscription to commence from the 6th April.

TERMS:

	£	s.	d.
One copy, per quarter	0	7	6
Two copies, ditto	0	12	0
Three copies, ditto	0	16	6
Four copies, ditto	1	1	0
Six copies, per annum	5	0	0

KEMP AND FAIRFAX, Proprietors.

EVERY DESCRIPTION OF BOOK AND JOB PRINTING, PERFORMED with accuracy and despatch, at low prices, by

KEMP AND FAIRFAX.

George Street North, opposite Bridge Street.

TEETH.

MR. J. EMANUEL, Surgeon and Mechanical Dentist, continues to supply Artificial Teeth, from one to a complete set, arranged on the most modern and scientific principles, without extracting the roots, restoring perfect articulation and mastication. Charges strictly moderate, so as to meet the views of the most economical.

Mr. Emanuel wishes particularly to notice to the public that they may with perfect confidence place themselves under his care in any operation incidental to his profession,—Mr. E. being regularly *qualified*, having received his *diploma* as Surgeon Dentist from the Medical Board of Holland, in the year 1836, which may be seen at his residence daily. All consultations free. Sets of teeth by self-adhesion, without springs or clasps. Scurvy in the gums cured. Loose teeth fastened. Artificial palates on a new principle. Malformation of children's mouths eradicated, in cases where the permanent or second teeth project too forward or backward, without drawing the teeth. Mr. Emanuel's Cement for stopping decayed teeth however tender—without pain; the tooth warranted to keep the same colour. Those persons who have had their teeth stopped with any but the cement of Mr. E. will find that the tooth becomes black, and the adjacent ones also. Mr. Emanuel's specimen of artificial teeth having been much admired by several gentlemen of the Faculty, he will be most happy to show any lady or gentleman his plan of fixing them.

LIST OF CHARGES.

	s.	d.
Teeth stopped with gold leaf or cement	10	0
Teeth cleansed	10	0
Drawing teeth	2	6

At home from 9 A.M. till 6 P.M.

Ladies and Families attended at their private residences.

N. B.—Teeth extracted gratis for the poor.

Observe—Two doors from Mr. Samuel Lyons's, Auction Rooms. 1187

TO MECHANICS LABOURERS, AND SERVANTS.

MR. BELISARIO, Surgeon Dentist, will extract teeth and all kinds of roots for the above parties, at ONE SHILLING EACH. From his former extensive practice at St. Thomas's Hospital, London, and the advantage of the new extracting instrument now in use by him, the most difficult operation is performed with comparative ease to the patients and perfect safety. One of the advantages arising from these instruments is, the primary operation of lancing the gums is avoided. Mr. B. can be consulted daily at his residence, corner of Bridge-street and George street. 3809

MESSRS. DAVIDSON AND RUDD beg to inform their friends and the public that they will commence business forthwith as Auctioneers and General Agents, at their House in Charlotte-place, George-street. The premises being very capacious, and particularly well adapted for the reception of goods of every description, they will be happy to take in charge any property at the most moderate rate of store rent.

They hope that their experience in business generally will secure them a share of the public favour 5172

MR. E. MARJORIBANKS begs to inform the public that HYNDES'S WHARF, bottom of Druitt-street, is opened for general business. The rate of wharfage for coasting and other vessels will be extremely moderate, and likewise storage when required. 5270

FOR SALE,

At J. HURD'S, Nursery and Seedsman, Macquarie-street, Parramatta,

TWO thousand superior Orange Trees, of one, two, and three years old, well rooted, and from choice stocks; also, a good choice of Fruit Trees, both stone and pip, and eight hundred healthy young Oaks—all of which will be sold at reduced prices.

N. B.—All kinds of Garden Seeds, wholesale and retail. 4844

GENERAL HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE AND FURNISHING WAREHOUSE.

No. 530, George-street, opposite the Old Treasury.

P. LEVEY begs to return his sincere thanks to his friends and the public, for the liberal support he has received since his commencement in the above line, and begs to inform his patrons and the public in general, that he has a very large assortment of every description of Household Furniture, Looking Glasses, Toilette Sets, and various Chimney ornaments, which are all of the very best quality. Persons furnishing, that wish to study economy, will do well to inspect the stock of the above, which will not only be a saving of at least 25 per cent. but every article will be warranted.

P. L. has a very large assortment of British Plate Looking Glasses, which will be sold at half the invoice price.

P.S.—P. L begs to inform persons that are giving up house-keeping or leaving the Colony, he is prepared to give a better price, *cash*, than can be otherwise realized. One trial is solicited.

COLONIAL MANUFACTURED ARTIFICIAL FLOWERS.

Miss Levey begs to inform the Ladies of Sydney and its vicinity, that she has on hand a large stock of Artificial Flowers, in great variety, which are manufactured on the premises. Having a large supply of materials, Ladies can be supplied with every description of flowers to order at very reduced prices

530, George street April 13. 5101

WILLIAM ROBINSON of No. 263, Upper George-street, and 595, Lower George-street, Sydney, Plumber, Painter, Glazier, Gas Fitter, &c., begs to return his thanks to the Citizens and Colonists generally, for the liberal patronage he has received since the time he has commenced business, and hopes, by his strict attention, combined with the best materials and workmanship, to merit a continuance of their favours. He at the same time calls their attention to the extreme reasonableness of his charge for laying on of water, and which will defy competition, and is as follows:—

For laying down strong ½ pipe from the main to the place required, only 1s. per foot, including opening and closing the ground, and all expenses attending the same.

Ball Cocks, Water Balls, Bib Cocks, and Stop Cocks, 5s. each. Parties requiring cisterns, or any other article or work in his line, can be served on the lowest terms, as he is enabled, from manufacturing his own pipe, and having brassfounders, whitesmiths, carpenters &c., in his immediate employment, to complete all the work required in its various branches. 5110

ON SALE, at R. M. ROBEY'S New Wholesale and Retail Ironmongery Establishment, 427, George-street, near King-street,—

Smith's bellows, anvils, vyces, superior spades and shovels, nail rod, bar, bolt, and sheet iron; sheet lead, shot, Walker's and French percussion caps, gunpowder, superior large grain blasting powder, nails, screws, bolts, locks, hinges, copper boat nails, roves, tacks zinc slate nails, cast steel pit, and cross-cut saws, tenon, hand, panel, and compass saws, carpenters' and shipwrights' tools, bench and moulding planes, rules, chisels, gouges, tenon, hand and cross-cut saw files, frame and pit saw files, shoemakers', farriers' and wood rasps, augers, adzes, shingling and claw hammers, leading, timber, and claw chains, traces, backbands, breaking-up hoes, tinned iron and enamelled saucepans, round and oval tinned iron boilers, japanned foot baths, toilet pails, water cans, dish covers, tea and coffee pots, chamber and table candlesticks curtain bands, cornice poles, and every article in brass goods, scissors, pocket and table cutlery, register, half-register, and elliptic stoves, fenders and fire irons, cast-iron guttering, piping, heads, shoes, &c.; together with furnishing ironmongery and building materials of all descriptions, at prices suited to the depressed state of the times.

N. B.—A liberal discount allowed to the Trade and Country Storekeepers. 5217

COLONIAL TWEEDS

FOR SALE, at the Stores of the undersigned.

WILLIAM HINDSON.
No. 2, Macquarie-place. 5201

BLANKETS.

JUST RECEIVED, and on sale at the stores of the undersigned,

Twelve bales Extra Stout WITNEY BLANKETS, 8, 9, 10, 11, quarter.

A. & S. LYONS.
5151

DRAPERS, TAILORS, and OTHERS, will find the following Goods on sale at the stores of the undersigned, at very low prices, for cash:—

Unbleached calico, 30, 33, 40, 44, 52, 64, 73, 77, and 82 inches
Osnaburghs, 29 inches
Blankets, 9-4, 10-4, 11 4
Merinos, black and colours
Lastings black and colours
Damasks, colours
Cassimeres, black, drab, and dark mixtures
Gambroons, black, drab, and dark mixtures
Hats, Gentlemen's, best beaver.

R. M. ROBEY, 427, George-street
5258

ON SALE by the UNDERSIGNED

Blankets, 9-4, 12-4, and 13-4
Winter Slops, various descriptions
Pilot and Petersham Coats
Doeskin Trowsers
Blue Cloth ditto
Fustian, Moleskin, and Worsted Cord ditto
Pilot Cloth Jackets and Trowsers
Boy's Cord Suits, &c., &c.

L. AND S. SPYER, Jamison-street.
Sydney, April 16. 5223

WILLIAM BARNETT has on sale at his Stores, opposite the Market, every article connected with the Grocery Business at astonishing low prices. All goods purchased at his establishment are first quality, and warranted accordingly; no damaged goods sold.

Coleman's London starch
Thumb blue, in cases
Forty tons bright grocers' sugar
Twelve tons Siam ditto
Negrohead tobacco (Barrett's twist)
Hysonskin tea, chests and half-chests
Soap, London and Colonial
Loaf sugar
Colonial cheese
Mustard, in cases
Pickles, pints and quarts
Day and Martin's blacking.

WILLIAM BARNETT, Opposite the Market
5107

TO CANDLE MAKERS.

NOW LANDING and on sale by the Undersigned, ex *Cremona*, Candle Cotton at 15d., per lb. CASH.

LEWIS LEON,
Next door to the Post Office. 5080

TO CONFECTIONERS, COUNTRY STOREKEEPERS, DEALERS, &c.

COOKE AND STADDON, Wholesale and Export Confectioners, No. 16, Hunter-street, Sydney, beg to acquaint the public that they continue to manufacture lozenges, comfits, jams, candied peels, syrups, chocolates, pickles, and every description of confectionery, of quality equal to any imported, and at 25 per cent. below English prices.

Lists of prices will be forwarded on request to any part of the colony.

A liberal discount allowed to exporters and wholesale dealers. 4463

CITY WINE AND SPIRIT MART, OPPOSITE THE MARKET, IN GEORGE-STREET.

RICHARD BROWNLOW takes the liberty of informing the inhabitants of Sydney and of the colony that he has RE-OPENED his old-established Wine and Spirit Stores, with one of the best-selected stocks of Wines, Spirits, Ales, Porter, &c., &c., in the colony.

R. B. most respectfully solicits the public to call at his stores, when he flatters himself they will bestow on him that patronage he once so liberally enjoyed. 398

Bass's Strong Ale, No. 2,
Bass's Brown Ale, No. 3,
Bass's East India Pale Ale,
Allsopp's Burton Ale,

IN hogsheads and barrels, just landed, on sale at the City Depôt.

HENRY FISHER.
Customs Buildings, Harrington-street,
April 6. 4767

STARCH, AT FIVE-PENCE PER POUND,

To be had only at S. F. Mann's Grocery Establishment, Pitt-street.

THE Manufacturer solicits, a trial which will prove the article is superior both in strength and quality to any imported starch, and as it has been subjected to the test of chemical process he confidently asserts one fourth is saved to the consumer.

An allowance to the trade.

Sydney, April 10. 4952

TWELVE CASKS TALLOW.

FOR SALE, (King's melting); also, a good sample of Derwent Seed Oats.

Apply to J. HOLMES, 638, George-street.
5333

LANDING, EX "CREMONA,"

BLUESTONE, and on sale at a very reduced price, for cash, by

LEWIS LEON,
5031 Next door to the Post Office

SAXON-MERINO RAMS.

FOR SALE, three hundred YOUNG RAMS, bred from the purest Merino and Saxon Sheep; from the flocks of Mrs. Dorien (transferred to her by his Majesty George the Fourth), of Lord Western, and Mr. Riley, of Raby. These rams are now running at Mudgee, but samples of the wool may be seen at the office of Mr. Thomas Agars, Kent-street North. Price two guineas each.

WILLIAM LAWSON.
Veteran Hall, Prospect. 5038

FOR SALE, from seven hundred to one thousand very superior ORANGE TREES, well rooted, and worked on four-year-old stocks, the buds being from trees imported from Teneriffe. The trees are large, beautifully healthy, and will soon come into bearing. The undersigned can confidently recommend them to parties wishing to form an Orangery, as they are worked from the choicest kinds in the colony; and he would be glad to drive persons who are desirous of becoming purchasers to inspect the trees at his Nursery.

RICHARD HILL,
Two doors north of the School of Arts.
March 13. 3731

THE Lease and good will of an excellent INN, 20 miles distant from Sydney, to be disposed of, either with or without the furniture: immediate possession may be had if required. For further particulars apply to Mr. W. Maclaren, House and Estate Agent, No. 397, Pitt-street north, opposite the Union Bank. 5029

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE,

A CEDAR BOAT, as good as new, eighteen feet long, suited to a family's use, with sails, oars, &c.; will be sold a bargain, or will be exchanged for a smaller pulling boat. Apply to

Mr. HEGGART,
5274 Milne's Wharf, Gas Works.

TO FARMERS.

THE undersigned requests farmers to observe that he is ready to purchase good English Barley in any quantities, for cash, at 3s. 6d. per bushel of 52 lbs.

To save trouble, J W. informs the growers that *Cape* Barley will not suit him at any price.

JAMES WRIGHT.
Australian Brewery, Sydney. 5067

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF NEW SOUTH WALES.

Between Robert Bourne and George Chisholm, Plaintiffs; and Hamilton Collins Sempill, defendant.

WHEREAS, an action hath been commenced in this Court, at the suit of the above-named Robert Bourne, and George Chisholm, against the above-named Hamilton Collins Sempill, to recover the principal money and interest due upon a certain promissory note by the said Hamilton Collins Sempill in favour of the above-named plaintiffs, dated on the fourth day of February, in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and forty-three, payable three months after the date thereof, for the sum of one hundred and seventy three pounds, fifteen shillings, and eight pence; and to recover the further sum of eighty-five pounds, nine shillings, an amount due from the said defendant to the above-named plaintiffs, for the price and value of goods sold and delivered by the said Robert Bourne and George Chisholm, to the said defendant. And it being alleged, that the said Hamilton Collins Sempill does not reside within this colony or its dependencies, a Writ of Foreign Attachment has been issued, returnable on the twenty-seventh day of April, instant, wherein Thomas Ware Smart, of Sydney, in the colony aforesaid, as Manager of the Sydney Banking Company, is Garnishee. Notice is hereby given thereof, and that if at any time before final judgment in this action, the said Hamilton Collins Sempill, or any person on his behalf, will give the security, and notice and file the appearance or plea required by the Act, intituled, "An Act to consolidate and amend the laws relating to actions against persons absent from the colony, and against persons sued as joint contractors," the said attachment may be dissolved. Dated this eighteenth day of April, in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and forty-four.

GEORGE ALLEN, Plaintiff's Attorney.
Elizabeth-street, Sydney. 5310

NOTICE.

UNTIL the room proposed to be erected for that purpose shall be ready, the room up stairs, marked "Private Room," lately occupied by the Sheriff (opposite to the one now assigned to that officer), is set apart for the accommodation of the gentlemen of the Bar.

The room hitherto used as a Jury Room (over the Chief Justice's present Chambers) will continue to be used for that purpose until further orders.

By order of the Judges.
G. P. F. GREGORY, Prothonotary.
Supreme Court, April 13, 5084

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

A FIRST DIVIDEND of Eighteen-pence in the pound, will be paid to the creditors of the estate of R. Campbell, junior, and Co., on and after Tuesday, the 23rd instant. It is requested that all claims be immediately forwarded for adjustment.

Bligh-street, April 15, 5167

IN THE INSOLVENT ESTATE OF POTTS, BAXTER, AND CO.

A DIVIDEND of three shillings in the pound will be paid in the above estate, on application at the office of the undersigned between the hours of 10 and 11. A.M.

GEORGE KING.
No. 423, George-street. 5279

IN THE ESTATE OF EDWARD TURNER, MAITLAND.

THE Creditors of Edward Turner are requested to meet at the office of Mr. Henry Phillips, of George-street, Sydney, accountant to the Estate, on Monday next, April 22nd, at 2 o'clock p. m. by order of the Trustees.

April 18. 5308

IN THE INSOLVENT ESTATE OF STEWART RYRIE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that I have appointed Mr. William Graham, to superintend and manage the sheep and cattle stations belonging to the above estate.

HUTCHINSON BELL, Official Assignee.
Sydney, April 12. 5079

NOTICE.

CONSIGNEES of goods ex *MARY NIXON* are requested to pass entries for the same, when, on paying freight, they will be delivered, at Campbell's Wharf. The vessel will commence discharging this morning.

5263 C. APPLETON AND CO., Agents.

AMERICAN POTASH.

WANTED, a cask of the above. Any person having it may hear of a purchaser by applying at the *Morning Herald* Office.

WANTED, FOUR THOUSAND SHEEP, on terms to be agreed on. For address apply at the *Herald* Office. 5277

WANTED, on mortgage, at eight per cent., the following sums: £1000, £2000, and £1200, on good freehold securities. Apply at the office of Mr. Cooper Turner, in Elizabeth-street North. 5276

WANTED, a married couple, without incumbrance—the husband as waiter and general servant, and the wife as housemaid; reference to character will be required. Apply to Mrs. J. R. Holden, York-street.

5327

FIVE POUNDS REWARD.

STOLEN or STRAYED, from Gresford, Upper Paterson, and has been missing several months, a powerful bay MARE, with bald face, and one or both hind fetlocks white, branded Z on the off side ribs. A reward of five pounds will be given if stolen, and two pounds if strayed.

THOMAS L. PATCH.
Gresford, March 28. 4556

BOARD AND LODGING.—Four or five gentleman can be accommodated with Board and Lodging, at No. 386, Pitt-street (adjoining the residence of Doctor Bland), where every attention is paid to cleanliness and comfort. Terms moderate. 4166

TO BE LET, either as a private residence or for a place of business, that commodious house lately in the occupation of Sir John Jamison, in Jamison street. For particulars apply to Mr. Dobie, Club-house.

5326

TO LET, a neat Cottage, close to Mr. Lyons's Terrace, on the South Head Road, containing four rooms, cellar, detached kitchen, fowl house, garden, well of water, and large yard, with use of paddock. For particulars apply to Mr. James Wood, at his Wine and Spirit Stores, Pitt-street South, three doors from Liverpool-street. 5155

TO LET, at Woolloomooloo, the House lately tenanted by Mr. Gowland, Solicitor. There is plenty room for two families, without interference with each other. Rent £1 2s. per week. Apply to

5177 J. B. JONES.

IMPORTANT TO PILOTS AND FISHERMEN.

TO BE LET, on a long lease, Sold, or Exchanged for Sydney property, an ALLOTMENT OF LAND delightfully situated in Watson's Bay, having a frontage to that bay, with a right of enclosure to low water mark. This allotment formed part of the lawn, and was the main entrance of the beautiful Zanderlete estate, the property of P. L. Campbell, Esq., late Colonial Treasurer, and adjoins the land of H. Macarthur, Esq., M.C. The whole is substantially fenced in, with gates, &c. For further particulars apply to Mrs. Esther Roberts, the Crown Inn, corner of Elizabeth and Goulburn streets, Sydney. 5159

TO LET, Westmeath Cottage and Garden, situated near to Cook's River, only three miles from the city: the cottage contains parlour and drawing room, four large bed rooms; detached kitchen, bakehouse, laundry, storeroom, four stall stable and double coach-house, servants' rooms neatly fitted up, together with hay loft and granary, school house and master's bed room. A cottage containing four separate rooms for overseer and workmen; two excellent wells of water on the premises, about six acres of garden neatly laid out and planted with the best vines and fruit trees. This property is fit for a family of the first respectability.

ALSO.

Two Cottages at Newtown, only one mile from the City, containing six rooms each, with detached kitchen, servants'-rooms, stables, and coach-houses.

ALSO,

Kingston Lodge, situated on the Parramatta Road, only one mile from the City, lately in the occupation of J. S. Hanson, Esq., containing five rooms, kitchen and servants'-room, and several out-offices, together with twenty acres of ground.

For particulars enquire of
Mr. M. GANNON, Argyle-street.
April 15. 5185

BOOTH'S INN, Windsor Road, to be LET cheap, with license for the next twelve months. Apply to

MR. STUBBS.
1539 Auction Rooms, King-street.

WINDSOR.—THOMPSON'S SQUARE.

TO BE LET OR SOLD, that substantial roomy and commodious brick Dwelling House and Premises, situate in Thompson's Square, Windsor, and known as the O'Connell Inn, to be entered upon on the 1st July.

The House is on a stone foundation, and contains five roomy, dry, and well-ventilated cellars, flagged and boarded; on the ground floor seven rooms, large hall, and verandah; on the upper floor five sleeping rooms. The premises contain out-houses and garden—to Baker-street; in which street there is room to build four cottages, the whole containing about three-quarters of an acre.

The Premises and Situation are well adapted for a wholesale or retail trade, as the cellars alone will contain upwards of one hundred tons of goods, or as an Inn or Family Residence, as it is in sight of the Wharf and Ferry.

To be viewed by permission of Mr. Edward Coffee, the present occupier. For particulars as to rent, apply to Mrs. Dargin, Windsor, and to purchase, to the undersigned, Morpeth.

5256 JOHN HOWE.

SALES BY AUCTION.

MANILA CIGARS, AND CORK ROSE BUTTER.

MR. BLACKMAN will sell by auction, at his Rooms, 489, George-street, THIS DAY, 20TH INSTANT, At eleven o'clock,

85,000 (Eighty-five thousand) very superior 4a Manila Cigars, in small packages, and out of bond.

40 (Forty) Firkins Double Rose Cork Butter, in very fine condition.

Terms at sale. 5285

CONTINUATION OF SALE OF IRONMONGERY.

MR. BLACKMAN will sell by auction, at his Rooms, 489, George street, THIS DAY, THE 20TH INSTANT, At eleven o'clock precisely,

Three cases (Nos. 22, 23, and 24) Ironmongery, consisting of—Smoothing, trying, jointer, and pannel planes, sets bead planes, ploughs, mortice chisels, brace bits, squares, rules, glue pots, rule compasses, hammers, saw sets, saws, keyhole ditto, rasps, files, plane irons, moulding irons, sets moulding planes, sash fillestres, &c.

Terms, Cash. 5284

THE POWERFUL STEAM PUNT PRINCESS.

MR. BLACKMAN has been honoured with instructions from the Directors of the "Steam Ferry Company," to sell by auction, at his Rooms, 489, George-street, on TUESDAY, THE 23RD INSTANT, At Eleven o'clock precisely,

The powerful Steam Punt Princess, as she now lies at the Ferry, North Shore.

The Engine, which is very powerful, was constructed under the direction of Colonel Barney, R. E., expressly for the Punt, at the cost of £1800, and may at little expense, be applied to any description of Machinery. The Punt is built of the very best materials, and upon the most approved principle, at the cost of £1300.

Terms at time of sale. 5321

POSITIVE SALE ON SATURDAY MORNING.

W. G. MOORE has received peremptory instructions to sell, THIS MORNING, At Eleven o'clock, at the Albion Wharf, The Schooner *PORT PHILLIP*, 50 tons, with all her stores, sails, standing and running gear, anchor, cables, &c., &c., as she now lies at the Wharf.

This vessel is almost new, and well adapted for bar harbours.

The auctioneer particularly calls the attention of persons connected with the coasting trade to this vessel, as she will be positively sold for whatever she will fetch, let it be what it may.

Terms, cash. 5348

SATURDAY'S SALE.

TO SHOPKEEPERS. TAILORS, SETTLERS, SADDLERS, AND GENERAL DEALERS.

TO CLOSE CONSIGNMENTS.

MR. STUBBS will sell by auction, at the Mart, King-street, THIS DAY, THE 20TH APRIL, At eleven o'clock precisely,

G within diamond, S outside.

§ 534—One case, containing 32 super moleskin coats
§ 567 and 568—Two cases, containing 140 pairs corduroy and moleskin trousers
§ 640 and 641—Two cases, containing 220 pairs corduroy trousers
§ 648—One case, 88 pairs trousers and 50 velveteen waistcoats
§ 570—One case containing super blue frock coats, plush and fancy waistcoats
§ 571—One case moleskin coats and jackets, corduroy jackets, plush and black velveteen waistcoats
§ 818—One case, containing 93 pairs moleskin trousers
§ 405, 606, 628, 574, and 576. } 5 bales assorted diaper rugs

W within diamond 6-8—3 cases saddlery.

Terms—Cash. 5280

PROPERTY BETWEEN THE NEW MILITARY BARRACKS AND THE NEW COURT-HOUSE.

In the Insolvent Estate of Edward Dormer O'Reilly, Esq.

By order of the Trustees, under the Act, Vic. 5, No. 17.

MR. STUBBS is instructed by the Trustees in the above Estate, to sell by public auction, on SATURDAY, THE 27TH DAY OF APRIL, At the Mart, King-street, at Twelve o'clock precisely,

Eight excellent Building Plots, opposite the Hopewell Estate, and adjoining the New Buildings of Mr. Smart, South Head Road, averaging about 40 feet frontage to 100 feet in depth.

Full and further particulars and their exact situation will be made known to intending buyers by applying to the Auctioneer, at the Mart, King-street.

JOHN HOLDSWORTH, E. C. WEEKES, } Trustees.

Terms at sale. 5340

SHIPPING INTELLIGENCE.

ARRIVAL.

April 19.—Returned to port, the schooner *Mary Ann*, Captain Brown, which left this the 16th ultimo, for Launceston.

DEPARTURES.—None.

COASTERS INWARDS.

April 18.—*Sovereign*, steamer, 119, Cape, from Moreton Bay, with 100 bales wool, 20 hides, 200 sheep skins; *Thistle*, steamer, 127, Mulhall, from Morpeth, with 20 tons fat, 800 bushels grain, 30 bales wool; *Jane Ann*, 20, Beard, from the Moruya, with 19 tons potatoes, 1 ton wheat; *William*, 21, Bloxham, from Morpeth, with 110 bushels maize, 60 bushels barley, 220 bushels wheat, 20 bales hay; *Sophia Jane*, steamer, 156, Stericker, from Wollongong, with corn, onions, &c.

April 19.—*Jane*, 54, Thorne, from Newcastle, with 50 tons coals; *Lucy Ann*, 37, Sheridan, from Newcastle, with 40 tons coals; *John and Charlotte*, 93, Collins, from Newcastle, with 140 tons coals; *Matilda*, 33, Robertson, from the Bellinger River, with 12,000 feet cedar; *Mermaid*, 12, Doors, from the Hawkesbury, with 200 bushels maize, 240 bushels grain; *Star*, 12, Sopps, from Ulladulla, with 400 bushels wheat, &c.

COASTERS OUTWARDS.

April 18.—*Roubulla*, 15, Laverick, for Shoalhaven, with sundries; *Maitland*, steamer, 103, Parsons, for Port Macquarie, with sundries; *Isabella*, 21, Barnett, for the M'Leay, with sundries; *Thistle*, steamer, 127, Mulhall, for Morpeth, with sundries; *Sophia Jane*, steamer, 156, Stericker, for Wollongong, with sundries.

April 19.—*Brothers*, 12, Steele, for Newcastle and Port Stephens, with sundries; *Lucy Ann*, 37, Sheridan, for Newcastle, in ballast; *Brothers*, 27, Campbell, for Newcastle, in ballast; *Mary Ann*, 52, Williams, for Port Macquarie, with sundries; *Harriett*, 30, Evans, for Broulee, with sundries; *Ruth*, 12, Henri, for Ulladulla and Jervis Bay, with sundries; *Matilda*, 33, Robertson, for the Bellinger, with sundries.

VESSELS LAID ON FOR LONDON.

Penyard Park, barque, 377 tons, Weller; 23 casks sperm oil, 800 bales wool, 80 casks tallow, 80 bags bark, and 20 tons hides, on board.

William Stoveld, brig, 187 tons, Davidson; 20 casks cocoanut oil, 3 casks sperm oil, 4 casks old copper, 6 tons bones, 385 bales wool, 16 casks tallow, 15 tons pearl shell, 4 chain cables, and 5 anchors, on board.

Sultana, ship, 374 tons, Lyell; 1098 bales wool, 76 casks tallow, 60 casks oil, 9000 horns, 100 bags flour, and 66 bags wheat, on board.

Gannet, brig, 322 tons, Nicol. Full ship.

Caledonia, barque, 405 tons, Liddell; 160 casks tallow, 4 casks oil, 740 bales wool, and 78 hides, on board.

Cremona, ship, 506 tons, Bulley; not commenced loading.

Jane Goudie, barque, 233 tons, Goudie; about to commence loading.

IMPORTANT TO MARINERS.

The following sailing directions have been furnished to us by Captain Simpson, of the *Giraffe*. We shall be glad to avail ourselves of authenticated communications on similar subjects from any experienced mariner:—

Sailing Directions for the Straits of St. Bernardino, or Manila. By T. Beckford Simpson.

"Vessels from Sydney, bound to Manila, during the north-east monsoon, should always go through these straits in preference to going round the north end of Luconia, by the Bashee Channel, for the following reasons:—the distance is much shorter by the former route, and the light baffling winds which prevail under the high land on the West coast of Luconia, are avoided; another advantage is also gained, in a scant N.E. Trade, a vessel will have the wind much freer, from her not having to make so much Northing in pursuing this route.

"The Straits of Manila, although they appear intricate on a chart of a small scale,* from their sinuosity, are quite free from hidden dangers, and the shores being bold in every direction, so much so that there are but few anchorages which are objectionable. Great caution is, however, necessary in making the entrance in squally weather, and vessels not sure of gaining it before dark, ought not to stand in too far; it is both a difficult and dangerous attempt to keep a vessel in a good position during a dark night, with a strong breeze and heavy sea from the N.E., and uncertain set of the current, as dangerous reefs extend from Cape Montufar on the Luizon shore, and the North coast of the Island of Samar is lined with shoals, therefore, with night approaching, it is not prudent to stand further to the Westward than Cape Palapa. Probably, with a steady Trade well to the Eastward, it is advisable to make Cape St. Espirito Santo (memorable from Anson having fallen in with and captured the Spanish galleons in sight of it) in order to ensure a true position before approaching the coast of Luconia too close, as instances have been known of vessels being set to the Northward, and standing into a deep bay a few miles North of Cape Montufar, mistaking it for the Straits, and have experienced much difficulty in beating out again.

"On approaching the entrance of the Straits of Manila, two high mountains, close together, are first visible, in clear weather, marked on the Spanish chart as the Vulcan de Bulusan. Directly under these mountains, when bearing about W. ½ S., (there is little or no variation) as the land is neared, the Island of St. Bernardino will be seen, and also, to the Southward, the bluff land on the Island of Virri. The former island is small, but moderately high, and can be seen from the deck of a vessel about five leagues, is partially covered with vegetation, and a few stunted trees are growing on it. Off the North end are two black rocks, or rather, small islets; and from the Eastward a reef extends a large quarter of a mile, but is plainly visible; this island is situated in the centre of the entrance of the Straits; there is a good passage on either side. On the South side are soundings, and the water is a little discoloured; there is not less than twenty-five fathoms. When in a fair way between this island and Virri, if the South passage is taken, a S.W. ½ S. course should be steered for the North end of the Capul, distant about 17 miles, between which, and the Southernmost of the three islands off the S.E. end of Luconia, named Calintan, a course must be shaped; but care must be taken not to haul to the Northward too soon, and in the night a vessel should borrow well over to Capul, in order to avoid a small sand-bank, nearly level with the water, with a black rock on its centre. It is marked on the Spanish chart Calantes; it bears, from the south end of the Island Calintan, S.W. by W., distant about one mile and a-half. Good anchorage may be had on the north side of this sand bank in ten fathoms. After passing this danger—almost the only one in these straits—the Island of Ticao will be seen to the westward; along the east side of this island is the course, and from the north end of it W.S.W. should be steered, for the south end of the Island of Burias, to pass between it and the Island of Masbate. When clear of the former island, W.N.W. is the course, for the south end of the island, Marinduque distant about eighty miles; a high mountain is on the south extreme of this island, on which there are frequently fires, and is a good mark during the night. Proceeding on the above course high land to the northward is seen, called Cabez de Bondo; and to the westward, the Island of Bantan, which is also high. In passing between the Island of Marinduque and Point Dumali in the night, a wide berth should be given to the S.W. end of that island, as there are some small islets, called the Three Kings, about five or six miles S.W. from it. When clear of them a course well to the northward should be steered, to counteract a current that frequently sets to the southward along the coast of Mindoro. Green Island may be passed on either side; the north side is generally preferred, being the most direct. A west course, until the west end of the Island Maricaban bears north, should be pursued, then haul up direct for Point St. Jago. A dangerous rock was said to exist, bearing S. by E. from this point, distant nine miles. In the *Giraffe* I passed very near its assigned position, and did not see it; from the enquiries I subsequently made at Manila, both from the Captain of the Port (to whom all new discovered dangers are reported by the coasting vessels, who are subject to a fine for neglecting to do so,) and several European masters, who are frequently passing this point, I find no such danger exists.

"The winds in these straits during the N.E. monsoon are, for the most part, steady from the eastward; but passing squalls, with heavy rain, are frequent, caused by the nature (being high) and proximity of the land."

* There is, I believe, no English chart of these Straits on a large scale; but there is an excellent Spanish one published in Madrid, from the survey of Captain Don Juan Berudi.

Arrivals during the Week.—April 14—*Mars*, American barque, Brownell, from the Whale Fishery. 15—*Thalia*, H.M.S., 42 guns, Captain Hope, from Bombay 18th February. 16—*Jane Goudie*, barque, Goudie, from Port Phillip 9th instant; *Mary Nixon*, barque, M'Donnell, from the Downs 8th December; *Dorset*, brig, Walsh, from Port Adelaide 1st instant; *Ocean Queen*, brig, Freeman, from Mauritius 28th February, Hobart Town 11th instant; *Emma*, brig, Fox, from Port Adelaide 7th instant. 17—*Shamrock*, steamer, Gilmore, from Port Phillip 10th, and Launceston 14th instant. 18—*Coquette*, schooner, Cummins, from Port Phillip 13th instant. 19—*Mary Ann*, schooner, Brown, returned to port.

Departures During the Week.—April 16—*Coolangatta*, schooner, Jacks, for Launceston, via Newcastle. 17—*Bintang*, barque, Wright, for Singapore, via Port Essington; *Amitié*, French ship, Follen, for Bourbon; *Munro*, brig, Balfour, for Guam. 18—*Medusa*, ship, Purdie, for Madras; *John Pirie*, schooner, Simpson, for the Chatham Islands.

Loss of the Barque "Jane Gifford."—By letters of the 30th December, from Ceylon, we learn that the barque *Jane Gifford*, Captain R. Paul, of about 500 tons, bound from Madras to Colombo and Bombay, being in a sinking state, was run ashore about eight miles to the eastward of Tangalle. She struck on some rocks near the Little Bassa, and was making so much water that the Captain was compelled to run her ashore. On the 27th December, the ship was only thirty or forty fathoms from the shore, and it was thought could only hold together for two or three hours. She has since become a total wreck.—*Bombay Monthly Times, Feb. 1.*

Colonial Steamers.—We regret to state that there are now no less than ten steamers lying unemployed in the harbour of Port Jackson, viz., the *James Watt, Tamar, Seahorse, Juno, Corsair, Cornubia, Australian, Experiment, Rapid*, and *Comet*.

The *Ocean Queen* has been laid on the berth for London, and as the whole of her dead weight is engaged, she will meet with dispatch.

The *Gannett* is expected to sail for London to-morrow; and as the *Sultana* will be a full ship this evening, she will probably sail on the 24th instant.

The *Arachne* has 133 logs cedar on board, and is about to proceed on to Newcastle, to load wool for London.

The "Sophia Jane."—On Wednesday last, whilst the steamer *Sophia Jane* was lying at the moorings laid down at Wollongong, both the chains parted during the westerly gale, and she drifted with her starbord bow into the reef near the pier. Luckily the wind was from the westward, and although most persons thought she would go to pieces, she was soon got off again through the promptitude of Captain Stericker, to whom great praise is said to be due. The moorings were laid down by government, but the chains were corroded through the action of the salt water. The *Sophia Jane* lost an anchor and cable, and was in Rose Bay yesterday, having her bottom examined, to see what damage she had received.

The steamer *Rose* arrived at the wharf last evening at eight o'clock. The *Coolangatta* was still at Newcastle, taking in coals for Launceston. Off Broken Bay, the *Rose* was caught in a squall, which carried away most of her fore and aft rails; there was a schooner in sight at the time, a considerable distance off the land.

The "Mary Ann."—The schooner *Mary Ann*, Captain Brown, left Sydney for Launceston, on the 16th ultimo, since which she has been continually buffeting against contrary winds, varying from W. to W.S.W. She has been eight times off the Howe since her departure, and has been driven back to off Jervis Bay as often; at length, finding they were off Wollongong, and short of provisions, they judiciously bore up for Sydney. She saw a brig lying-to off the Dromedary, on Wednesday last, supposed to be the *Caroline*. The *Diana* was in company off the Howe, on Sunday.

DIARY.

MEMORANDA TO NEXT PUBLICATION.

April.		Sun, rises	Sun, sets	High Water, morn	High Water, even
20	Saturday	6 31	5 29	10 54	11 18
21	Sunday	6 32	5 28	11 42	12 6

First Quarter, April 26, 20 m. past 6, morning

ROYAL VICTORIA THEATRE.

OPEN EVERY NIGHT AT HALF-PAST SIX, COMMENCE AT SEVEN PRECISELY.

This Evening, Saturday, April 20, 1844, will be presented the admired Tragedy of OTHELLO. Othello, Mr. Nesbitt. To conclude with the Musical Entertainment of PAUL AND VIRGINIA.

J. LAZAR, Manager.

VIVAT REGINA.

"*SHIPPING GAZETTE.*"

ADVERTISEMENTS intended for this publication are requested to be left at the *Morning Herald* Office, not later than 10 o'clock A.M., on the day of publication (Saturday).

Shipping Gazette Office, April 20.

The Sydney Morning Herald.

SATURDAY, APRIL 20, 1844.

"*Sworn to no master, of no sect am I.*"

SLANDERS OF THE *MORNING POST*.

In our fourth page the reader will find an article from a London paper, the *Morning Post*, of and concerning a certain country known by the name of New South Wales. We mentioned on Wednesday, that this same trustworthy *Post* had trumpeted abroad the monstrous falsehood, that *fifty-seven* establishments in this city had failed in *one day!* citing as its authority a "gentleman just arrived from Sydney." The slander was worthy of the columns that could give circulation to the puerile ribaldry of the article re-published by us this morning. Here its circulation can do no harm; for *our* readers can distinguish between its truth and its falsity, its sense and its nonsense; whilst in England it may have done some injury to our colony, already quite injured enough by those whose duty was to cherish and support it.

In admitting that the article is not utterly devoid of truth and sense, we must qualify the concession by adding, that the proportion which those qualities bear to their opposites is about that of a grain of wheat to a bushel of chaff. The only true thing the writer says of New South Wales is that the people have over-speculated; and the only sensible thing he says, is that inordinate speculation is dishonesty, and is justly punished when overtaken by insolvency. The fact we cannot but admit; to the doctrine we most cordially subscribe. But what then? Is New South Wales the *only* country in the wide world where speculation has been carried beyond the bounds of prudence and integrity? Has England herself, though enjoying the inestimable advantage of the moral guidance of the *Morning Post*, wholly escaped the infatuation?

The writer asserts that the insolvency by which this colony had been desolated, was "on a scale so hideous as to lack a parallel in our domestic or colonial history." This is a broad assertion—but an assertion of which its author vouchsafes not a single proof. If true, he had the means of adducing at least *some* evidence in its support. Our insolvency statistics were within his reach; he had evidently consulted them, for he states the aggregate amount of their liabilities. The like statistics of other colonies he might have found at no great expense of search; while those of the British Courts of bankruptcy and insolvency were quite at hand. He *might*, therefore, have shown, and he *ought* to have shown, by a comparison of authenticated facts, that his asserted "lack of parallel" was at least no fiction of his own turgid brain.

Not content with having denied the existence of a parallel in England and her colonies, he takes a bolder step, and stoutly asseverates that no "fair parallel to this state of things could be found even in the recent history of the United States." Here, however, he condescends to give us a proof—such as it is. In America, insolvency "had taken the *form* chiefly of *repudiation*;" in New South Wales, it had taken the form of "*credulity*—of faith in man's honesty." Had the question been one of *intellectual* superiority, we must, on this showing, have at once yielded the palm to Brother Jonathan; "repudiation" being a master-stroke of wit and expediency, and credulity the acknowledged characteristic of fools. The contrast drawn by the *Post*, amounts therefore to this—that the Americans are *clever rogues*, and the Australians *honest numskulls!* Of the two characters we prefer the latter, for the reason that, under any circumstances, we would rather be good men than bad. So far we might thank the *Post* for his compliment; but he intends no compliment: he is looking at the question in its *moral* aspect; and the argument of this prince of moralists is, that as in America the form of insolvency was that of "*repudiation*," and in Australia that of "*credulity*," the insolvencies of the latter were infinitely more disgraceful than those of the former! Most of our readers know that "repudiation," in the American sense of the term, means a flat refusal to pay acknowledged debts to foreign creditors; and to what extent this monstrous knavery has been carried in at least one of the States (Pennsylvania), they may have seen by the letter of the Reverend Sydney Smith, and several other articles, recently copied into our journal. Now this virtuous critic insinuates, that because we Australians have not, like Jonathan, refused to pay our honest debts, but have only exercised too much "faith in man's honesty," we are not only *worse* than Jonathan, who is a noble fellow in comparison, but deserve to be scouted as the vicious and incurable inmates of a "*penal settlement!*"

Another of this man's base slanders is, that "in New South Wales there exists no exuberance of loyalty—no superabundance of reverence for any existing institutions." His meaning obviously is, that there is not *enough* of loyalty that, as a people, we are *dis*-loyal; that there is not *sufficient* reverence for any existing institutions—that, as a herd of democrats, we hate the institutions of which Britons are wont to glory. As to our loyalty, we would refer him even to Downing-street, of whose blunders in managing our affairs we have so much reason to complain, and we are pretty confident the authorities there would give us as good a character as he gives to the West Indians, and would even certify to him in writing, if needs were, that "Our Australian colonists have always ranked among the most loyal of British subjects." And as to our hatred of British institutions, it is sufficient to appeal to the public records, which will afford ample proofs that we have been struggling for these institutions during the last twenty years, by means of the press, both colonial and English, by the organization of associations, by large money subscriptions, and by petitions after petitions to the three estates of the realm; and that to our own exertions alone is it owing that we now have Trial by Jury, a Local Legislature, and the germ at least of a Representative Assembly.

The rest of this insipid tirade against the colony, which fortunately is as destitute of talent as of truth, is too contemptible for our notice. It is now plain that we have amongst the London journals, which generally breath a kindly spirit towards their distant brethren, an avowed and a rancorous enemy, the *Morning Post*. The consolation is, that his power is not equal to his malice—that neither in moral principle, nor in logical discrimination, nor even in the tact of plausible newspaper criticism, does he come up to decent mediocrity.

THE INDIAN NEWS.

Upon a second perusal of our files of Indian papers, we find that there was a grand review of the British army in the Punjaub, in the presence of the Governor-General and the young Maharajah, on the 22nd January, and on the 24th His Lordship started on his return for Calcutta.

Of the wounded officers, Captain Donald Stewart, Captain Chatterton, and Dr. Macqueen, all of the 3rd Buffs, died. Captain M'Grath, whose death we noticed on Wednesday, belonged to the 3d, not the 50th Regiment. All the other wounded officers were said to be doing well.

The policy of Lord Ellenborough in Scinde had been approved of by the Home Government.

A batch of convicts were about to be sent to Hobart Town by the ship *Tenasserim*.

TALLOW.

The following observations, addressed by a Russia broker, in London, to the correspondents of a mercantile house in Sydney, are useful and deserving of attention by the various parties engaged in melting and shipping tallow:—

London, 75, Old Broad-street,
4th November, 1843.

Gentlemen,—Replying to your enquiry about tallow, the produce from sheeps' fat, I beg to state that its general value, if good, (that is *melted clean, fresh*, and of a *bright colour*) is from 6d. to 1s. per cwt. below that of beef tallow—if fine, in the cold weather, it will bring nearly the same price—if it were here now, the value would be 41s. and 41s. 6d. per cwt., subject to a discount of 2½ per cent. for cash in fourteen days from the day of sale—draft, 2 lbs. per cask and real tare.

Your last consignment was in general of inferior quality, brown colour, stale, and more than one quality in a cask; this should be avoided, otherwise the sale is too frequently made by the sample of the worst quality, and you lose the value of that part which is the best.

Our melters are very careful with the fat, and take it from the butchers' on the day the animal is killed. When brought to the melting house, the fat is sorted over for the different qualities of tallow, and hung up on hooks to prevent its fermentation or becoming musty, until they collect sufficient for a melting, but if enough can be procured at one collection, they proceed to the operation at once. Care is required not to apply too much heat, and our manufacturers use copper pans, by which the tallow is not so liable to be burnt.

You should direct the parties to use good casks, and mark the tare on each cask previous to putting in the tallow, but the tares will be greater here as the wood will absorb some of the grease.

Our present prices are very low (from 10s. to 15s. below the usual rates), its future course may be for a trifling, not a large advance, but you may be almost sure of an immediate sale.

Yours, most obediently,
JOHN WALKER.

When pouring the fat into the cask, it should be kept well stirred with a stick to prevent the wind getting into it.

With reference to the remark in our yesterday's leader respecting the letter sent by the Pastoral Association to Lord Stanley, we are informed that, when a copy of it was sent to the Governor, His Excellency stated, that it was not his practice to forward despatches *via* India, but that there would be no irregularity in the Committee writing to the Secretary of State direct, if they added a postscript stating that a copy had been forwarded to the Governor. The Committee, therefore, forwarded the letter by the *Medusa*, and will send the duplicate by the *Gannet*.

LAW INTELLIGENCE.

SUPREME COURT.—Civil Side.

Friday.

Before their Honors the three Judges, in Banco.

DANGAR *v.* DAVIES.
MACDERMOTT *v.* SCOTT.

In both of these cases judgment upon demurrer was taken by the plaintiff by consent.

IN RE FITZHARDINGE *v.* CLARKE.

This was an application calling upon Mr. Thomas Clarke to shew cause why, upon payment to him by Mr. W. A. G. Fitzhardinge, of the sum of £200, all further proceedings in the matter between the parties should not be stayed, and why upon payment of the said sum a general receipt and discharge in full of all demands should not be given by the said Thomas Clarke to the said W. A. G. Fitzhardinge.

Messrs. Windeyer and Fisher appeared in support of the application, and produced a series of affidavits, from which it appeared that several matters were in dispute between Mr. Fitzhardinge and Mr. Clarke, the former having acted as the attorney for the latter in several cases. Subsequently, it was arranged that all further proceedings should be set at rest, upon condition of Mr. Fitzhardinge giving a positive undertaking to pay Mr. Clarke the sum of £200, upon a certain day; the former agreeing that, in the event of his not fulfilling the engagement, an order of the Court or of a Judge thereof might be issued and enforced against him. It was further shown, that Mr. Fitzhardinge, although he used every endeavour to meet this engagement, was unable to do so, and the undertaking being uncomplied with, an application was made to the Court at the close of last term, for an order; but this could not be granted, as the notice given was insufficient, and no consent was given by Mr. Fitzhardinge (then present in Court) to wave such deficiency and allow the order to issue. Soon after this Mr. Smith, the attorney for Mr. Clarke in this matter, proceeded to resume the matters between the latter and Mr. Fitzhardinge, which had been before abandoned in consideration of the before-mentioned undertaking, and persisted in treating the undertaking itself as a nullity, on the ground of its not having been strictly fulfilled by payment of the prescribed sum on the day named. Upon these circumstances it was contended that the matter in dispute having been arranged by the acceptance of Mr. Fitzhardinge's undertaking, and that undertaking being still in force, it was a breach of good faith on the part of Mr. Clarke to depart from the arrangement thus entered into.

The Solicitor-General and Mr. Darvall appeared on the other side, and contended that the undertaking was rendered void by Mr. Fitzhardinge himself having failed to comply with it, as the arrangement alluded to had only been come to upon the express condition that the £200 should be forthcoming upon the day fixed upon. It was also pointed out as evidence of willingness on the part of Mr. Clarke to adhere to the arrangement, that an order according to the terms of the undertaking was applied for at the close of last term, when he was deprived of his remedy by Mr. Fitzhardinge having refused to admit the sufficiency of the notice served upon him, which it was contended he ought to have done to carry out the spirit of his engagement. It was urged, therefore, that taking these circumstances into consideration, no pretext could exist for charging Mr. Clarke with a breach of good faith, as he was clearly justified in adopting his present course.

The Court decided that the present application was upon several grounds untenable. In the first place, the Court possessed no formal information of what were the proceedings pending between the parties which were sought to be staid; and the application was in itself unreasonable, as the grounds urged in support of it might be used as matters of defence and answer to any claim set up by Mr. Clarke. The main question however was, whether there had been a breach of good faith in the proceedings of Mr. Clarke, and the Court was bound to hold that there was none, for as Mr. Fitzhardinge had not complied with the terms of his undertaking, by payment of the money on the day named for that purpose, it could not be urged as a breach of good faith on the other side that they had treated the whole arrangement as a nullity, and had resort to the other modes of remedy which they possessed—especially as Mr. Fitzhardinge had himself declined submitting to the issue of an order upon the ground of insufficiency of notice when that order was applied for. In justice to Mr. Fitzhardinge, however, the Court felt bound to express its opinion, that it was nothing but actual inability which had prevented him from complying with the terms of his undertaking, as he had fully established the fact of his having used every exertion to do so.

IN RE MARTIN FOREMAN.

Mr. Michie moved for and obtained a *rule nisi* calling upon Martin Foreman to show cause why the certificate granted to him by the Chief Commissioner, and subsequently confirmed by the Court, should not be set aside upon the ground of its having been obtained without the knowledge of certain parties who had given notice of their intention to oppose him, and who were in attendance at the time for that purpose, but were prevented from doing so by no announcement of his name having been given at the time his certificate was granted.

EXPARTE BUSHELLE *v.* NATHAN.

The Attorney-General moved for and obtained a *rule nisi*, calling upon Charles Windeyer and Edward Flood, Esquires, magistrates of the City of Sydney, to shew cause why a *mandamus* should not issue, directing them to adjudicate in a case between the above parties which had been dismissed upon the ground that the bench had no jurisdiction in the matter.

IN RE FITZHARDINGE *v.* CLARKE.

This was an application by W. A. G. Fitzhardinge, calling upon Thomas Clarke to show cause why the *allocatur* of the Prothonotary, with reference to a certain bill of costs, should not be set aside, upon the ground that the taxation thereof had been proceeded with in the absence of any proper notice to the applicant, and that large amounts of costs actually paid out of pocket by the applicant had been disallowed.

Messrs. Windeyer and Fisher appeared for, and the Solicitor-General and Mr. Darvall against, the motion; but after the first-named gentleman had addressed the Court for some time the further hearing of the case was postponed till Monday.

STEPHEN *v.* RAYMOND.

Mr. Windeyer moved that the above case might be tried by a common Jury; and no opposition being offered, the motion was granted.

The Court then adjourned till ten o'clock A.M. on Monday next.

DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE.

INSOLVENCY PROCEEDINGS.

Friday.

Before the Chief Commissioner.

PROOF OF CLAIMS.

In the estate of James Wright, a special meeting: D. Dalet, £10 1s. 11d.; James Whinfield, £4 16s. 9d.; William Foxton, £22 15s. 8d.

In the estate of John Caldwell, a single meeting: Thomas Butler, £13.

In the estate of Jeremiah Morris, a special meeting: E. Moore, £30.

In the estate of A. B. Spark, a special meeting: F. Fisher, £78 12s. 9d.

MEETINGS FOR TO-DAY.

Michael Rielly, an adjourned single meeting, at ten o'clock.

John Gray, a third meeting, at half-past ten.

Arthur Devlin, a third meeting, at eleven.

Cooke and Staddon, a special meeting, at twelve.

R. C. Gordon, a special meeting, at noon, to hear his application for his certificate.

John Archibald Campbell, a special meeting at two.

At Bathurst.—William M'Kay, a single meeting, at ten.

MEETINGS FOR MONDAY.

William Henry Sawyer, a first meeting, at ten o'clock.

G. A. Kenneth, a special meeting, at half-past ten.

Henry Terry Sheldon, a special meeting, at eleven.

Prosper De Mestre, a special meeting, at noon, being rendered necessary in consequence of his having applied for his certificate.

Natural History.—Mr. Strange, of Prince street, who is not unknown as a successful collector of specimens of natural history, returned this week from a week's collecting excursion up the Hunter. One of the chief curiosities he has brought with him, is an enormous diamond snake, eleven feet one inch in length. Mr. Strange walked close on this snake within five minutes of his landing on Musquito Island, and it evinced no disposition to depart. On opening it, after he had killed it, Mr. Strange found in its stomach a paddymellon, a species of wallaby, full two feet long: this had evidently not long been gorged, as the fur was not injured, and both snake and paddymellon are about to undergo the process of stuffing for exportation to England. In four days, (the remainder of the week was too wet to go out) Mr. Strange has collected more than three dozen of various species of wallaby, besides a number of paddymellons; also, a beautiful variety of birds and insects.

Medico-Chirurgical Association.—An association is now in progress of formation under the above name; the objects of which are to maintain and secure the dignity and the privileges of the medical and surgical professions in this colony; to procure the passing of an Act by the colonial legislature, to effect these objects: also, to put down quackery, and put an end to the mischief which now too frequently results, from the utter absence of any law to prevent the practising of unqualified persons. Another object is, to take measures to procure that all coronerships should be vested in medical men: and, lastly, the quarterly publication of the proceedings of the society, medical and surgical cases, &c., for the instruction of those who are studying the professions in this colony, previously to their going to England to complete their education.

Export of Horses.—The "Neptune."—It was stated yesterday that the Colonial Secretary and other gentlemen had visited the *Neptune*, to inspect the fittings for the reception of horses about to be shipped by her to India; and that they had expressed their satisfaction with all the arrangements. The *Neptune* has one hundred berths fitted up, fifty-six between decks and forty-four in the hold. There is ample room for each horse; the elevation between decks is quite sufficient, and below the accommodation is superior even to that between decks. The berths are so placed too, that in calm weather all the hatches may be taken off, and should it be required, there will be sufficient room even for exercise, in calm weather. The commander of the *Neptune* intends giving a passage to a number of Lascars, who are now in Sydney, who will be most useful in tending the horses, in addition to his regular crew. Some of the horses for which berths have already been engaged are of high value, having been imported at great expense from England. The *Neptune* has her full number engaged, and will commence taking horses on board after next week. We are able to state also, that in addition to the vessels already taken up for horses, the first eligible vessel which arrives, not having a freight previously engaged, will meet with an immediate engagement to take on a further supply of horses for the Indian market.

Important Maritime Case.—Yesterday eight seamen belonging to the *Cremona*, Captain Bulley, were brought up at the Police Court before Mr. Windeyer and Captain Browne, charged with having absented themselves without leave. When the case was called on Mr. J. Dillon appeared for the prisoners, and submitted that, as the case was not one of conspiracy, they should be tried severally and separately, as it might be that the prisoners could not obtain sufficient evidence for the defence without taking that which they could give for each other, and he therefore applied to the Court to order or allow all the names in the information except the first to be struck out: after consulting for some time the Court granted the application. After the information had been read, Mr. G. R. Nichols, who appeared for the prosecution, examined the Captain in order to prove that the articles had been signed at Gravesend. Mr. Dillon submitted that the sworn information of Captain Bulley being, that the articles were signed in London, and his evidence now, that they were signed at Gravesend, was such a contradiction as would take the case out of the jurisdiction of their worships, as the second clause of the Act of Parliament required that the articles should be signed at the port where the seamen shipped. Captain Brown remarked, that he considered Gravesend as part of the Port of London. The chief officer was then called, and proved that the articles had been signed in his presence, and on cross-examination deposed that the vessel was either in the Downs or at the North Foreland, and not in London, as sworn to in the information by Captain Bulley, nor were they signed at Gravesend, as had been deposed to by the Captain that day. The mate also proved that the men had been shipped at neither of these places, but in the Port of London. Mr. Dillon therefore again pressed the same objection, and contended that unless either of these places could be considered as part of the Port of London, the passage in the 2nd clause of the Imperial Act was too imperative to admit of argument. The Bench held that Mr. Dillon was bound to prove to the satisfaction of the Court that the Downs or North Foreland were not in the Port of London, and postponed the case until Monday, in order to enable Mr. Dillon to give evidence to prove that neither of these places are within the boundaries of what is styled the Port of London.

Forgery of Bank Notes.—During the present week, several £1 notes purporting to be issued by the Bank of New South Wales, have been put in circulation in Sydney: the engraving is well executed, and the signatures are regarded as good imitations; the forged notes are readily discovered by the (K) in the right hand corner at the top of the note, which is indented, whereas in the genuine notes it is merely a curved line. The border on the right hand margin of the forged notes is also much larger than on those that are genuine.

Appointments.—His Excellency the Governor has appointed the undermentioned gentlemen to be magistrates of the territory and its dependencies: George Duncan Mercer, Esq., and Robert Williams Pohlman, Esq., both of Melbourne, Port Phillip. These gentlemen were appointed by the General Commission, issued on the 15th February last, but in consequence of their second Christian names being omitted, new Commissions have been prepared.

Colonial Casks.—Mr. Milward, cooper, of George-street, has some casks made of Colonial timber which are well worthy of inspection, and according to the account given by Milward of the tests to which the staves have been submitted, the timber will be found of immense importance, for he considers it equal in every respect, and superior in many, to the best American oak. It is procured from the M'Leay river, where it grows in large quantities, the trees being from two to three feet in diameter: in colour and general appearance it is more like English ash than any other wood, and it is therefore called Colonial ash. The casks which have been made of it are on view at Milward's, and we shall feel obliged if any person competent to express an authoritative opinion will inspect them, and favour us with a report for the information of the public.

Imported Bulls.—By the *Arachne*, which recently arrived in port, there were imported five young pure-bred Durham bulls, by Mr. W. M'Donnell, at whose premises in Queen's-place they are now to be seen. There were eight bulls shipped on board the *Arachne*, but three of them unfortunately died on the passage. Those which are now on sale were bred by Mr. Crisp, the well known and successful competitor for prizes at exhibitions of stock in England. These young bulls are recovering from the effects of the voyage, and getting rapidly into condition; it would be well for graziers in town to inspect them. Their pedigrees can be ascertained at the office of Mr. M'Donnell.

COMMERCIAL INTELLIGENCE.

Considerable dulness has prevailed in the markets during the week; although prices for most articles are maintained, and advances expected. The sales effected have been for present wants only, and offer no scope for comment; this inertness is in a measure to be attributed to the large sales that are announced to take place by public competition.

JOHN JOHNSON, Broker.
Albion House, Miller's Point.

SYDNEY MARKETS.—Friday.

Wheat.—We have not received any from the country during the week worthy of notice; but the greater portion of that imported within the last two weeks from Van Diemen's Land and South Australia, remains in the hands of the importers, who are asking 4s. per bushel. The prices at the mills at present may be quoted at from 3s. to 3s. 9d. per bushel. About ten loads have paid dues, the prices given at the Corn Market have been from 2s. 9d. to 3s. 3d. per bushel.

Flour.—We have nothing unusual to report in this market. The *John Pirie's* cargo would not be sold under £12 per ton, and she has gone elsewhere for a better market. A large shipment is about to be made for the Mauritius, by a house in the trade; and we have heard of several parcels of wheat about to be shipped for London. The millers are the only holders of flour, and they are firm at the following quotations, viz.:—

Fine . . . . 11s. to 12s., per 100lbs.
Seconds . . 9s. to 10s., per 100lbs.
Bran . . . 8d. to 10d. per bushel.
No. 1 Biscuit, 22s. per cwt.
No. 2 ditto, 17s. per cwt.

Bread.—The price of good bread is now 3d. per 2lb. loaf.

Maize is still plentiful; the demand dull; the wholesale prices are from 1s. 2d. to 1s. 4d. per bushel; it is retailing at from 1s. 6d. to 1s. 9d. per bushel.

Barley is at present little else than a drug in the market; the wholesale prices are from 1s. to 1s. 3d., and those charged by the dealers from 1s. 6d. to 2s. per bushel. English barley is in request at 3s. per bushel.

Oats are as reported last week: being apparently not wanted, the growers are not able to get more than 2s. per bushel, from which the wholesale price ranged downwards to 1s. 6d.; the retailers are charging from 2s. 3d. to 2s. 6d. per bushel.

Chaff is in request for the purpose of feeding milch cows and pigs, but none has been offered at the Corn Market during the week; the retail prices quoted for the last on hand was 8d. to 9d. per bag.

Hay.—About seventy loads have paid dues; we stated last week that an advance would probably take place during this week—such has been the case, hay which last week was with difficulty sold wholesale at 3s. was readily selling yesterday at 3s. 3d. The retail prices are now from 3s. 3d. to 3s. 6d. per cwt., and if the supply be kept down, there is every probability that there will be a steady advance for some time to come.

Straw.—About a dozen loads have paid dues during the week. The prices have been from 15s. to 25s. per load, which makes the average price about 36s. per ton—as hay advances in price so will straw.

Grass.—Only a few loads have paid dues, there is a considerable demand for grass, which if of a good quality will now command 9d. per dozen by the load; the average wholesale price is 8d. per dozen; the retail prices are from 8d. to 10½d. per single dozen.

Green Bedding.—Five or six loads have arrived during the week, the prices range from 3s. 3d. to 4s. per load.

Fat Cattle.—Prime fat cattle are plentiful, for which the butchers are giving from 20s. to 25s. per head; the average price is about 22s. 6d. Inferior fat bullocks will not realise from the butchers more than 18s. per head.

Mixed Herds.—None to report at the Cattle Market—none enquired for.

Milch Cows.—About twenty milch cows, with calves by their sides, changed owners at the pound last week, the prices given were from £2 15s. to £3 10s.; the average price is about £3 per head.

Calves remain as reported last week, plentiful, and in good condition; the prices are from 2½d. to 3d. per lb., on the estimated weight of the four quarters, when bought by the head from 7s. 6d. to 10s. has been given.

Working Bullocks are neither offered nor enquired after.

Sheep.—Fat sheep are plentiful, for which the butchers are giving from 3s. to 4s. per head.

Pigs.—Good stock of this description will realise 2½d. per lb. on the estimated weight of the quarters; roasting pigs, by the litter, are from 2s. 3d. to 2s. 9d., and from 3s. to 3s. 6d. per single pig.

Horses.—There have been but few sales of this description of stock during the week, about twelve head were sold at the Surry Hills, by auction; the whole had been broke in and realized from £6 to £10; there is little or no demand, as parties who intend to export horses have got as many as they require at present.

Butchers' Meat.—As to the quantity and quality it remains as reported last week. The prices being also unchanged are subjoined:—Wholesale—beef, ½d. to ¾d. per lb.; mutton, ¾d. to 1d. per lb.; pork, 2½d. to 3d. per lb.; veal, 3d. to 3½d. per lb.; lamb, 4s. 6d. per carcass; suet, 2½d. to 3d. per lb. The retail prices are—mutton, 1½d. to 1¾d. per lb.; beef, 1d. to 1½d. per lb.; pork, 4d. to 4½d. per lb.; veal, 4½. to 5d. per lb.; lamb, 2s. 6d. per quarter; suet, 4d. per lb.; neats' tongues, 1s. to 1s. 2d. each.

Poultry is plentiful, although but four loads have paid dues: the dealers are giving from 1s. 6d. to 2s. per pair for fowls; they are retailing at from 2s. 3d. to 2s. 9d. per pair; ducks are from 3s. 3d. to 4s. per pair; geese from 4s. to 5s. each; turkeys, from 6s. to 8s. each—young birds, from 3s. to 3s. 6d. each; pigeons, from 2s. to 2s. 6d. per pair; muscovy ducks, from 4s. 6d. to 6s. per pair. Eggs, wholesale, are from 10d. to 1s. per dozen; and retail, from 1s. to 1s. 2d.

Dairy Produce.—There is a good supply of excellent fresh butter in the market; the prices charged by the retailers of the different brands are as follow:—Sheppard, 1s. 4d. per lb.; Glenlee, 1s. 3d., Raymond, Crawford, Camden, and Macarthur, 1s. 2d. per lb.; M'Leay, Wallis, and Gollar, 1s. per lb.; other sorts from that downwards to 9d.; salt butter is from 10d. downwards; bakers' butter, 4d. to 6d. per lb. Colonial cheese is from 3d. to 4d. per lb. wholesale, and from 5d. to 7d. per lb. retail. Colonial bacon and hams are in request, as no supply has been received from the interior for some weeks past. Lard is from 4d. to 6d. per lb. per skin, and from 6d. to 8d. per single lb.

Vegetables.—Eighteen loads have paid dues; there is but little demand; the prices are unchanged since last report. Cabbages, 1d. to 6d.; pickling cabbages, 4d. to 8d. each; turnips, carrots, and parsnips, 3d. per bundle; lettuces, 2d. per head; radishes and young onions, 1d. per bunch; melons, 8d. to 3s. per dozen; love apples, 6d. per dozen; cucumbers, from 8d. to 2s. per dozen; dried onions, 2d. per lb.; French beans, 1s. 9d. to 2s. per peck; green peas, 2s. 6d. per peck; chillies, 4d. to 6d. per quart; rhubarb, 4d. per bundle; horse radish, 1d. to 6d. per stick; celery, 2d. to 6d. per stick; dried and green herbs, 1d. per bundle; Rio pumpkins, 4s. per dozen.

Potatoes.—There is a very large supply of colonial potatoes at present in the hands of the dealers, who are charging from 3s. 6d. to 6s. 6d. per cwt. The wholesale prices are from 42s. to 54s. per ton: some of a very superior quality are from 60s. per ton.

Fruit.—There has been a large supply of fruit received during the week, the wholesale prices are—peaches, 2s. per basket; lemons, 2d. to 3d. per dozen; oranges, 4d. to 6d.; baking pears, 1s. 6d. per dozen; eating pears, 1s. to 1s. 6d. per dozen. The retail prices are—grapes 6d. per dozen; pomegranates, 6d. each; quinces, 8d. to 1s. 3d. per dozen; colonial apples, 1s. to 1s. 6d. per dozen; Van Diemen's Land apples, 6d. to 1s. 6d. per dozen; peaches, 6d. per dozen; figs, 4d. per dozen; loquats, 4d. per quart; oranges, 9d. to 1s. 6d. per dozen; Van Diemen's Land apples are from 14s. to 18s. per bushel.

Timber.—This market is still dull. The prices given on delivery in Sydney are—boards from 5s. to 6s. per 100 feet; the prices charged at the wharfs are 7s. to 8s. per 100 feet, good cedar (in log) from 9s. to 12s. per 100 feet, and from 2d. to 2½d. for inch boards; inferior inch boards may be had as low as 1d. per foot. Posts and rails are from 20s. to 25s. per 100; shingles, from 5s. to 5s. 6d. per 1000; laths, from 7s. to 8s. per 1000.

Coals and Firewood.—The prices of the former are—on the wharfs wholesale, from 18s. to 22s. per ton of twenty-eight bushels, and from 21s. to 24s. per ton of thirty-two bushels; for 22s. to 25s. the dealers are delivering within the boundaries of the City to their customers; the prices per ton weight of 2240 lbs. are from 22s. to 26s.; the latter being the price charged for delivery in Sydney. Firewood is from 1s. to 1s. 9d. per barrow load, from 3s. 6d. to 4s. per cart load, and from 12s. to 20s. per boat load.

Sundries.—Feathers, from 9d. to 1s. per lb.; rabbits, 2s. 6d. to 4s. per pair; candles, 3s. 3d. to 4s. per dozen lbs.; lime, 4d. to 4½d. per bushel on the wharf; bricks, from 18s. to 23s. per 1000 at the kilns and on the wharfs; soap, 20s. to 24s. per cwt.; colonial tallow, £24 to £28 per ton; honey, 1s. 3d. to 1s. 8d. per lb.; sheepskins, 1s. 3d. each; hides, 1½d. per lb., or from 6s. 6d. to 7s. each; colonial salt, £5 per ton.

Parramatta Markets.

During the week the prices given in Parramatta have ranged from 2s. 9d. to 3s. 3d. for wheat. The average price given for good maize is 1s. 4d. per bushel; bran, £3 per ton; flour, £11, £9, and £7, per ton; fat cattle, 25s. to 40s. per head; and fat sheep from 3s. 9d. to 4s. 6d. per head. Vegetables, 2s. to 3s. per cwt.; potatoes, £3 to £3 10s. per ton. Bread, the 2lb. loaf, 2½d. to 3d. On Monday last, Mr. J. Byrnes sold about thirty head of milch cows, by auction, which realised, on an average 45s. per head.

ORIGINAL CORRESPONDENCE.

OUR EXPORTS OF SALT BEEF.

To the Editors of the Sydney Morning Herald.

Gentlemen,—Perceiving by an article in your journal of Thursday, that the *Colonial Magazine* has been giving me a great deal of credit for having embarked very extensively in the speculation of salting beef for export, and that you express some surprise at not having known of my operations before the reverberation of Fame's trumpet was heard in England, I am induced to offer a few remarks in reference to the observations both of yourselves and the *Colonial Magazine*.

I have been so much indebted to the London and Colonial press, for flattering notices of my humble efforts in the cause of science, in its application to the resources of Australia, that your refusal to add the "ornament of your recognition" to the very warm praises of the *Colonial Magazine*, did certainly seem somewhat unkind in the first instance; but upon consideration I must confess that I am not surprised at your hesitating to admit the justice of encomiums which referred to my claims in the character of a careful commercial economist; and upon looking over the article in question, which I find is in the December number of the *Colonial Magazine*, under the head of "Australian exports," I very readily allow that many inaccuracies and exaggerations therein must tend to render nugatory the writer's excellent intentions.

In adverting to the initiation of the Sydney Salting Company, he introduces the question of the quality of colonial salt, and quotes the report of a board chosen to enquire into the subject, so far back as 1831. He then goes on to state, that "relying on this careful and unprejudiced representation of the just value of colonial salt, Mr. Thompson embarked very extensively in the salting of beef for export." This I beg leave to state is quite the reverse of the fact. When I commenced operations in 1842, I made up my mind to use nothing but Liverpool salt, and not to my knowledge, was one grain of colonial salt ever used at my establishment.

As it is thus shown that the writer's conclusions were drawn, in a very important respect, from wrong premises, it will be useless to follow him through a paper wherein actual facts and adumbrations of intention are blended in a somewhat singular manner. That my *revival* of a system of export, "encouraged an extended imitation of my example," is the only portion of the praise so lavishly bestowed on me by the *Colonial Magazine* to which I can fairly lay claim; the commendations of the *economy* of my arrangements are, unfortunately, extremely inopportune, inasmuch as the speculation, in a *financial* point of view, was a very unsuccessful one. In many other respects the article in question is liable to criticism, but as it appears to have been written with an earnest intention of assisting to develop the resources of the colony, and to advance her export trade, the writer ought to obtain lenient consideration for the blemishes which distance and other causes may have allowed to creep in.

I am, gentlemen,
your obedient servant,
RICHARD THOMPSON.

Sydney, April 19.

To the Editors of the Sydney Morning Herald.

Gentlemen,—Although not the "wealthy merchant" Mr. Alderman Macdermott supposes me, I am quite willing to "give the devil his due," and therefore beg to state that the fountain near the Gas Works—the removal of which I complained of—has been restored; there are grounds therefore for hope that the Water Committee are not intending to do so much mischief as was intended.

I am, Gentlemen,
Yours, &c, P.

ABSTRACT OF SALES BY AUCTION.

We insert, for the information of the public, an abstract of all the public sales which take place

THIS DAY.

Mr. E. Salamon.—At his Rooms, at 11 o'clock, Oil Paintings, Bookcase, Chimney Glass, Pistols, Tin Plates, Beef, &c.; at 12 o'clock, a Dennet Gig.

Mr. Stubbs.—At the Mart, at 11 o'clock, Saddlery, Slops, Diaper Rugs, &c.

Mr. W. H. Chapman.—At his Rooms, at 11 o'clock, Leather and Sundries; at 12 o'clock, Furniture.

Mr. Blackman.—At his Rooms, at 11 o'clock, 85,000 Manila Cigars, Ironmongery, and Cork Rose Butter.

Mr. W. G. Moore.—At the Albion Wharf, at 11 o'clock, the schooner *Port Phillip*.

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FOR ADELAIDE DIRECT.

A REGULAR TRADER.

THE BRIG *EMMA*, H. T. Fox, commander, is under engagement to sail for the above port on Saturday, the 27th instant. For freight or passage apply to

THOMAS WOOLLEY, or to JOHN ALGER,
468, George-street

FOR MELBOURNE, PORT PHILLIP.

THE fine new Brigantine *Martha and Elizabeth*, loading at the Queen's Wharf, sails on Sunday next, 21st instant. Apply on board, or to

JOHN ALGER,
468, George-street.

FOR HOBART TOWN.

THE well-known first-class packet-brig *LOUISA*, 182 tons register, J. C. Tucker, commander, is daily expected from Hobart Town and will return immediately. For freight or passage, having superior accommodation, apply to

JOHN MACNAMARA,
Queen-street.

FOR AUCKLAND AND THE BAY OF ISLANDS.

TO SAIL ON THE 28TH INSTANT.

THE late Revenue Cutter *RANGER*, W. G. Rogers, commander, has room for a few tons of goods, and excellent accommodation for passengers. For freight or passage apply to

ISAAC SIMMONS,
474, City Mart, George-street.

FOR AUCKLAND AND THE BAY OF ISLANDS,

WITH IMMEDIATE DESPATCH,

THE FINE BRIG *TOBAGO*, 136 tons, Captain Pockley. Apply on board, or to

J. B. METCALFE.
April 17. 5361

FOR MANILA,

And will proceed to Hongkong if sufficient inducement offers,

THE FINE BRIG *MARGARET*, 215 tons, Captain Tomkins. For freight or passage apply to the Captain, on board, or to

J. B. METCALFE.

FOR LONDON DIRECT,

TO FOLLOW THE "SULTANA,"

THE fine fast-sailing brig *OCEAN QUEEN*, A1 for twelve years, 200 tons register, H. Freeman, commander, will meet with immediate despatch, having all her dead weight engaged. For freight or passage apply to the Commander, on board, or to

CAMPBELL AND CO.
Campbell's Wharf, April 20. 5356

WE, the Undersigned, Landed Proprietors, Graziers, Stockholders, and others, deeply interested in the prosperity of the Colony, request the attendance of all who are similarly interested, to meet at the Police Office, Penrith, on WEDNESDAY, the 24th April, at 12 o'clock, to take into consideration the New Regulations respecting the Depasturing Licenses, and the immediate necessity of petitioning Her Majesty the Queen, and the Legislative Council, to prevent the Executive Government carrying into execution orders so oppressive on the grazier, and [illegible] to the general interests and welfare of the Colony:—

R. V. Dulhunty, J.P.
Edward Cox, J.P.
James L. Templer
George B. Cox
John Perry
Matthew Betts
John Single
Thomas Hadley
George Thomas Clarke
E. Weston, J.P.
R. Copland Lethbridge, J.P.
J. G. Hand
T. H. Hood, J.P.
James Stevenson
Charles Casey. 5345

To the Members of the City Council who voted for me at the late Election.

GENTLEMEN,—I beg to return you individually my most sincere thanks for your kindness in voting for me, at the late election, as a candidate for the Clerkship at the Hay, Corn, and Cattle Market; and I trust at any future period I shall still merit your support to fill any situation that may be under your honourable body.

I have the honour to be, Gentlemen,
Your most obedient servant,
THOMAS MOUNTSTEVEN WRIGHT.
Sydney, April 19. 5351

To the Editors of the Sydney Morning Herald.

GENTLEMEN,—Having observed a paragraph in your paper, stating that the inhabitants of Berrima had requested Mr. Harper, of Harper's Hill, Berrima, to allow himself to be put in nomination as a District Councillor at the election in May next, I beg the favour of your inserting this letter in contradiction to the above-named paragraph.

No meeting of the inhabitants was held for such purpose, but Mr. Harper called on them personally, carrying with him some paper, requesting their votes, when such as promised subscribed their names on his paper,—I among the rest; but that any meeting was convened for such purpose I utterly disclaim, I felt very much surprised to see my name amongst others in your paper, not having given Mr. Harper any authority for so doing.

I am, Gentlemen,
Your most obedient servant,
H. FORSTER.
Berrima, April 18.

THE members of the Sydney CATCH CLUB are most respectfully requested to attend the Club-room on Wednesday evening, the 24th instant, at half-past eight o'clock, to make arrangements for the ensuing winter season; upon which occasion Messrs. Falcon, Fillmore, Coppin, and Jones, will contribute to the evening's amusement.

The large Saloon is open (admission free) every Monday, Thursday, and Saturday evening. 5349

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.

MEMORANDUM, that we, the undersigned, Gordon Gwynne and John Foulis, of Parramatta, in the county of Cumberland, and colony of New South Wales, carrying on business, at Parramatta aforesaid, under the style and firm of Gwynne and Foulis, have this day dissolved the partnership existing between us. Dated this nineteenth day of April, one thousand eight hundred and forty-four.

(Signed) GORDON GWYNNE.
(Signed) JOHN FOULIS, M.D.

SURGEONS, CHEMISTS AND DRUGGISTS.

WE, the undersigned, Gordon Gwynne and John Foulis, having dissolved partnership by mutual consent (the latter being about to leave the colony), beg to offer for sale, by private contract, all our stock-in-trade, fixtures, and goodwill of the business. For further particulars apply to Mr Gwynne, at his residence, Parramatta, or to Mr. Venour, Solicitor, 3, Wentworth-place, Sydney.

(Signed) GORDON GWYNNE,
(Signed) JOHN FOULIS, M.D.

NEW GOODS,

EX *CREMONA* AND *MARY NIXON*.

MESSRS. PITE AND PRESTON respectfully solicit the attention of the public to a choice and extensive selection of Goods in Linendrapery, Silk Mercery, Hosiery, Gloves, Haberdashery, Woollen Cloth, Waistcoatings, ready-made Clothing, and Slops, which will be found of a totally different order to the mass of goods which have of late been offered for sale; and in order to fully meet the depressed state of the times, and to convince the public that they can be supplied with goods of a first-rate order upon the most advantageous terms, the prices of a few of the leading and useful articles are enumerated below:

GENERAL DRAPERY DEPARTMENT.

7-8 super calicoes, from 3d. to 4½d.
Superior soft longcloth, 5½d. to 7½d.
Unbleached calicoes, from 3½d. per yard
Superior stout white sheetings, 2¼ yards wide, 21d. per yard
White furniture dimities, from 6½d. to 1s. per yard
4-4 white Wigan sheetings, at 6½d. per yard
Real Welch flannel, from 14d. per yard
A superior lot of small pattern mousseline de laines, new styles, 10½d. per yard
A choice lot of new pattern fast coloured cambric prints, at 4s. 6d. the dress
Small pattern fast coloured prints, 6d. per yard
Superior pattern on very fine cloths, 6d. per yard
Real French merinoes, all colours, at 5s. to 6s. 6d. per yard
Indianas, all colours, 4s. to 4s. 6d. per yard
Double width Orleans cloth and British merinoes, from 15d.
A large stock of ladies' white stays, from 3s. 6d. per pair to the best
Superior Kidderminster carpets, 2s to 3s. 6d. per yard
Brussel's carpets, best qualities, from 4s.
A superior stock of German oil cloth and embossed cloth table covers
Superior damask table cloths, from 1½ to 6 yards long, all at less than manufacturer's prices
Huckabacks, diapers, and towellings
6-4 and 8-4 damask table linens
Dowlasses, glass-cloths, and every article that is necessary for general household purposes
A large stock of silk goods, consisting of Gros de Naples, satinets, chinè, tartan, and brocaded silks
The plain silks are from 2s. per yard, and will be found on inspection the cheapest in the trade
Some new styles in silk and wool, clan tartans, quite new, at 18d.
Challis, Chusan, oriental, and fancy dresses
Shawls, scarfs, mantlets, &c., &c., in great varirty, at exceedingly low prices.

LACE GOODS.

A complete assortment of Lisle gymp, Valenciennes and Mechlin laces, from 1½d.
A complete assortment of real laces, black and white
4-4 bobbinets, from 6d. per yard
4-4 bobbinets, figured, from 10½d.
4-4 imitation blond, from 3d.
4-4 silk blond, from 10½d.
Whisker blond, and blond edging, from 1½d.
Muslin trimmings and insertions
Muslin and lace collars and cuffs, at less than manufacturers' prices
Children's collars and cuffs, in lace and muslin
Bonnet caps, from 1s. each
Muslin and lace cardinal berthes, pelerines, &c.
Real French blonds, blond edgings, &c.

HOSIERY.

A complete assortment of children's white cotton socks, from 2½d.
Unbleached, coloured, beaded, and striped cotton socks, of every size
Tartan, scarlet, and black worsted socks, all sizes
White and grey lambswool and merino socks
Children's worsted boots, in Grecian, Chinese, Cambridge, Oxford, Victoria, Trafalgar, Alexandrina, Brunswick, and Coburg, from 3½d. per pair
Long gloves, children's silk embroidered
Berlin wool shoes, quite new, at 1s. 6d. per pair
Black and white plain and lace silk socks, with Lilliputian hosiery and gloves of every description
A large stock of women's white cotton hose, commencing at 6d. per pair; with some very superior makes, that can be well recommended to families, at 10s. 6d. and 12s. 6d per dozen
Black cotton hose, at 10½d. per pair; with superior makes at 1s. to 1s. 3d. per pair
A complete assortment of black and white worsted, merino, and lambswool hose, at low prices
A large lot of ladies' plain black and white silk hose, lace and embroidered fronts, &c., which will be offered at less than manufacturers' prices
Men's unbleached cotton half-hose, commencing at 4½d. per pair
Men's unbleached extra large size and stout half-hose, at 6½d per pair or 6s. per dozen
Men's white, coloured, and regatta cotton half-hose, from 6d. per pair
Men's grey and white lambswool half-hose, from 10½d. per pair
Warner's white and coloured extra fine patent merino half-hose, equally cheap
Men's white and coloured merino, worsted, and lambswool hose of every description
A complete assortment of gentlemen's merino, lambswool, and flannel vests
Lambswool, merino, and fleecy hosiery drawers and pantaloons
White Shetland drawers, extra stout, for sea voyages and sailors' wear

GLOVES.

Ladies' black, white, and coloured lace gloves, a complete assortment, from 9d. per pair
Ladies' black, white, and coloured plain silk gloves, superior makes, at 1s. 6d. per pair
Ladies' cachmere, Thibet, and Lisle thread gloves of every description
A complete assortment of gentlemen's kid, silk, Lisle thread, Berlin, buckskin, and cachmere gloves, unusually cheap
Superior white cotton, Indiarubber, buckskin, and patent self-adjusting braces
Gentlemen's white and drab Indiarubber riding belts, of a very superior description

HABERDASHERY.

Phillips's best cotton tapes, all widths
Phillips's best black and pink tapes, all widths
Imperial and Dutch tapes
Cotton cords and bobbins
Evans's small cord, all sizes
Cotton balls and mending cotton
Marsland's Persian reels, 100 yards
Geary's and Brooks's Victoria and royal, 200 yards
Marsland's patent linen thread — whited-brown, black, and drab
Carlisle's and Brooks's wire thread, reel and ribbon wire
Best raven and coloured sewings
Stay binding, statute galloon, and Leghorn union
Cotton, worsted, and silk stay laces, 6-4 to 16-4
Foundation muslin, buckram, and willow
Cotton, worsted, and silk braids
Worsted fringes, window lines, and bed lace
Boys' and men's leather and worsted belts
Pearl and wire buttons and studs
Maids', women's, and tailors' steel-top thimbles
Gold, silver, and drilled-eyed needles
Best country pins, in sheets, ounces and pounds
Patent pins, ounces, sheets, and boxes
Best town-made hooks and eyes, black and white

TAILORING DEPARTMENT.

The proprietors of this establishment deem it necessary to say but little as to the peculiar merits of this department, it being so generally known throughout the colony that gentlemen can at all times get a complete suit of clothes made to measure—with cut, quality, and workmanship of the first order—in ten hours; and, in order fully to meet the depressed state of the colony, the list of prices has been reduced, as now exhibited in the department, and will be found lower than has ever been quoted for the best articles by any respectable house in the colony. A few articles, as enumerated below, have been added to the department by the present shipment:—

Some new styles in superior duck, buckskins, and kerseymeres, for gentlemen's trousers
Brown, blue, and fancy mixed beavers and and Petershams, for gentlemen's top coats,
Blue pilot cloths, flushings, &c., &c.
Treble milled drab waterproof Hunters for box coats, &c., &c., and every description of trimmings connected with this branch of the business.

An extensive assortment of Colonial Tweeds constantly on hand, from which garments of every description will be made in first-rate style, and as low in price as that of any common slop shop in the City.

A very superior assortment of gentlemen's riding belts, self-adjusting India rubber and buckskin braces
White longcloth shirts, with linen collars, fronts, and wrists, from 3s. 6d. upwards
Some quite new styles in gentlemen's regatta shirts, and of superior quality to anything in the trade
Stocks, scarfs, and opera ties, real Paris, kid, and buskskin gloves, with every article necessary for the wardrobe of a gentleman
A general assortment of ready-made clothing constantly on hand.

SLOPS.

The attention of Settlers and Country Storekeepers is particularly solicited to this department, where they can be well supplied with blankets, rugs, moleskin and flushing trousers, plush and Valencia waistcoats, blue and red serge and regatta shirts, woollen hosiery, stockmen's boots, &c., &c.

5390 Emporium, 263, Pitt street.

INSOLVENT STOCK.

THE SALE OF LINEN DRAPERY, &c. AT TRAFALGAR HOUSE,

BY PERMISSION OF THE TRUSTEES,

WILL continue for a few weeks, consequently *a further reduction* has been made, in order to clear off the whole without resorting to an Auction. A large lot of Clothing, of various descriptions, Calicoes, Prints, Sheetings, Blankets, Counterpanes, Rugs, Hosiery, Haberdashery, Women's and Children's Bonnets and Stays, Men's Hats, &c., &c.

OBSERVE—Trafalgar House, nearly opposite the Post Office. 5391

BOOTS AND SHOES, AT TRAFALGAR HOUSE.

FOURTEEN Trunks more of a superior kind have been opened, of which the description and prices are as follows, being full fifty per cent. lower than any in the trade.

Children's best Morocco shoes, all sizes, 1s. to 2s.
Girls' Spanish leather and roan boots, 2s. to 2s. 6d.
Women's best lasting shoes and slippers, 2s. 6d. to 3s. 6d.
Women's Spanish leather, Morocco, and brown kid slippers, 3s. 6d
Women's ditto, Morocco and patent fronts, 4s. 6d.
Women's bronze ditto shoes, 4s. 6d.
Women's superior lasting boots, 4s. 6d. to 5s. 6d.
Women's coloured Morocco slippers, 2s.
Women's black leather slippers, 3s.
Women's superior winter boots, 5s.
Women's goloshed fine cloth boots, 5s. 3d.
Ladies' white satin shoes, slightly soiled, 2s. 3d.
Men's superior strong tie shoes, 6s.
Men's Wellington shoes, 6s. 9d.
Men's Blucher boots, 7s.
Men's Clarence ditto, 11s. 6d.
Men's Wellington ditto, 17s. 6d.
Boy's strong leather shoes, all sizes, from 3s. to 3s. 9d.
Boy's Blucher boots, ditto, 5s. to 6s.
Boy's strong lace-up shoes, 3s. 9d.

OBSERVE—Trafalgar House, nearly opposite the Post Office. 5397

FURS AND CLOAKS, AT TRAFALGAR HOUSE.

FOUR Cases have just been opened, and will be cleared off at *desperate prices.*

THE CLOAKS will be sold at four different prices, viz., 10s. 6d., 14s. 6d., 20s., 30s. Those at 10s. 6d. are principally girls' and small size women's merino cloaks, with capes, and otherwise lined, wadded, &c. Those at 14s 6d. and 20s., consist of full size cloaks, with large capes, lined, wadded, &c. Those at 30s. consist of some silks and various descriptions of fancy cloaks, merino and other carriage cloaks, lined, wadded, &c.

THE FURS consist of Boas of various kinds—the prices are from 5s. to 12s. 6d.

The Muffs, Capes, &c., will be cleared off in the same proportion.

OBSERVE—Trafalgar House, nearly opposite the Post Office. 5398

AUSTRALIAN COFFEE AND CHOP HOUSE,

Pitt-street, opposite Messrs. Pite & Preston's.

JAMES EDWARDS, having just returned from London, begs respectfully to inform his old friends and the public generally, that he will recommence business on the 1st May, as above, in his old shop, Pitt-street, and hopes by a very great reduction on his former charges, cleanliness, and civility, to merit the approbation of all his old customers and ensure a large share of public patronage. 5347

MUSIC at HALF-PRICE.—PIANOFORTES tuned at FIVE SHILLINGS each; Removed, Repaired, and Let on Hire.

THOMAS ROLFE'S
CHEAP MUSIC WAREHOUSE,
George-street, near Hunter-street. 5404

ROCHESTER HOUSE,

320, PITT-STREET, SYDNEY.

NEW FURS, ex *CREMONA.*

JUST OPENED by the undersigned, an assortment of Fashionable Fur Capes, Tippets, Cardinals, Squirrel Back Victorines, and Royal Minerva Scarfs, Chinchilla, Fox Ermine, Squirrel Back, and Lustered Wolverine Boas; Swan, Operas, and Sable Stocks. Trimmings in great variety, and in excellent condition, and will be sold at prices to suit the times. WILLIAM PATTEN.

April 19. 5411

EX "CREMONA."

NOW OPENED for inspection, at MRS. WOOLCOTT'S—

A choice selection of winter dresses for children, boys' cloth suits and velvet caps; likewise, infants' handsome long and short cloaks and robes, morning caps and gowns, knitted Berlin wool boots and bootikins, kid and silk shoes, with every other article of superior baby linen. Berlin wool patterns, &c., always on hand.

475. George-street. 5366

CORDIAL BRANDY.

A SUPERIOR sample of Brandy, out of bond, in cases of one dozen each, marked "I. Laborde, superior old cognac, Bordeaux," for sale by the undersigned; for price, see price current, in yesterday's *Herald.*

S. ELLIOTT, Agent.
Charlotte-place, April 20. 5380

COLONIAL MOUNTAIN ASH!!!

TO BEEF SALTERS, AND TALLOW MELTERS.

L. MILWARD, Cooper, opposite the Old Treasury, George-street, most respectfully solicits all who wish to keep in the colony the little money left, to inspect his Beef Tierces and Tallow Casks, made from Colonial Mountain Ash, and which he warrants free from any stain, smell, or taste. L. M. has saved no expense in trying different sorts of colonial wood, both here and at Hobart Town, and can confidently recommend the Australian Mountain Ash, as not only equal but in some respects superior to Oak, and is willing to satisfy the most scrupulous (who are open to conviction) upon that point. For Dairy Utensils or domestic purposes, requiring cleanliness, the Colonial Mountain Ash stands unrivalled. 5352

OBSERVE!

Ex "CREMONA,"

AND ON SALE, AT T. PERKINS AND CO'S.

EVERY shade in French Merinos from 4s. 6d. to 6s. 9d. per yard.
Indianas, at 6s. 9d. per yard.
Britannia Cloths, made entirely from Australian wool, at 3s. per yard.
Orleans Cloths, all colours.
British Merinos, ditto ditto
Cambrics of most fashionable style
Six-four and eight-four Green Baize.

467, George-street, April 20. 5373

AT THE STORES OF THE UNDERSIGNED.

VAN Diemen's Land Seed Wheat, and Turnip Seed
Ditto Flour, Bran, and Oats
Kangaroo Skins, Canvas Sacks, Twine
Hamburgh India Mess Beef, Pork, Salmon
300 cases Rotterdam Gin, Wines

ALSO,—

Now Landing, ex *Coquette*:—
538 bags finest Port Phillip Potatoes.

GEORGE THORNE.
5, Jamison-street. 5353

SEED WHEAT AND FLOUR.

THE Undersigned has a small quantity of the above articles for sale. The wheat is the finest ever imported.

JOHN ALGER,
5359 468, George-street.

ON SALE, at the UNDERSIGNED'S: Winter's Evening Amusements, of the following descriptions:—Ivory, bone, and wood chessmen, backgammon, draft, and chess boards, ivory, bone, and wood draftmen, cribbage, pope joan, and roulette boards, domino, dice, and darts, forfeit games, leather, ebony, and rosewood dice cups, sterecometry magazines and architecture, buildings, drawing boxes, pencils, and transparent slates, goffering machines, embroidering boxes knitting needles, seed beads and purse mounts, magic lanterns, phantasmagoria, French and German puzzles, game of seige, conversation cards, solitaire game and mil. tactics, and Chinese puzzles, accordions and flutes, violins, bows and strings, large and small musical boxes, alphabet games, ivory, bone, and wood alphabets, toy books, and paint boxes.

J. F. READ,
Hyde Park Toy and Fancy Bazaar,
5409 Elizabeth street.

COAL MART.

SUPERIOR large Newcastle Coals, at 9d. per bushel delivered.
Ton of 28 bushels, 21s.
Ton of 32 bushels, 24s.

Two shillings per ton allowed if taken at the Wharf.

Cargoes from 30 to 40 tons supplied on the shortest notice.

CHARLES E. JAQUES.
Coasting Packet Wharf, Sussex-street.
April 17. 5391

LAND IN ILLAWARRA FOR SYDNEY PROPERTY.

THE Proprietor of a beautiful and fertile Estate of one thousand acres, in the district of Illawarra, and within one mile of a town and port, is desirous of selling or exchanging it for an equivalent property in or near Sydney. The estate has been accurately surveyed and divided into small farms, and a parish road has recently been established and cleared through and from it to the neighbouring harbour. Address (post-paid) to Mr. COOPER TURNER, Elizabeth-street, Sydney.

April 18 5372

LAND FOR SHEEP.

THE Proprietor of six hundred and forty acres of land, in the Parish of Mandamar, and County of Camden, situate about four miles from the County Town of Berrima, is desirous of selling or exchanging it for sheep. The property is valuable, and adjoins considerable tracts of Crown Land. No sheep will be taken in exchange but such as are healthy and of a superior description. Address (if by letter post paid) to Mr. Cooper Turner, Elizabeth-street.

April 18. 5371

WOOL.

THE undersigned will give the highest cash prices for Clothing and Skin Wools.

ABRAM BRIERLEY.
Harrington-street, Church Hill. 5402

THE Undersigned is prepared to make the highest cash advances upon Wool, Oil, Tallow, or other produce, consigned to Mr. Robert Brooks, of London.

ROBERT TOWNS.
367, Castlereagh-street North.
April 18. 5403

INSOLVENCY OF WILLIAM ROWE,

OF THE GLEBE.

THE Creditors are requested to meet at the Office of the Undersigned, on Monday next, the 22nd instant, at Eleven o'clock A.M., to decide on the best mode of disposing of the interest of the estate in a dwelling-house at the Glebe.

JOSEPH M'KENNA,
Provisional Trustee.
293, Castlereagh-street, Sydney,
April 19. 5374

IN THE INSOLVENT ESTATE OF HENRY MOORE.

THE Creditors of the above Estate are invited to meet the Trustees, at the Office of the Undersigned, on Tuesday, the 23rd April, at two o'clock precisely, to decide upon matters of importance to their interests. By order of the Trustees,

EDWARD KNOX,
397, Pitt street.
19th April. 5367

MR. ABRAHAM GOALY, Cleveland-street, Redfern Estate, being comfortably situated in a house of his own, wishes for a respectable partner of the Jewish persuasion to accompany him through the remaining part of his life. Mr. A. G. is not engaged to any female, nor has promised any female marriage, and has never been married.

N.B. Further particulars may be known by directing as above,

Friday Evening, April 19. 5365

TO SHOEMAKERS.

WANTED, a steady sober man, capable of instructing apprentices—one qualified will meet with regular employment, by applying at the Glasgow Boot and Shoe Warehouse, 388, George-street.

Sydney, April 19. 5412

TO TRADESMEN.

WANTED, Employment as Bookkeeper, by a person, where his services would be wholly required, or for a few hours in a day, or occasionally: is a good Accountant, has a thorough knowledge of business generally, has had great experience in building, and is well acquainted with the details of the several trades connected therewith. Salary not being his sole object, *charges* would be very moderate, and in accordance with the times. References, if required. Apply by letter, to X.Y.Z., *Herald* Office, Sydney. Has no objection to the country when required. 5354

WANTED, a Man Servant; also, a Housemaid; none need apply unless satisfactory reference can be given. Apply between the hours of ten and eleven o'clock, at the office of A. B. Smith and Co., Sussex-street. 5389

FEMALE SERVANT WANTED, who is a laundress, and understands plain cooking. Apply at No. 1, Hill's Buildings, Queen-street, Surry Hills. A character is necessary. 5350

WANTED, an experienced Nurse. For reference apply at the *Herald Office.* 5360

WANTED, a Laundress who can be well recommended. Apply to Mrs. George S. Rogers, Craigend, Woolloomooloo. 5375

WHALE BOAT.

FOUND, a whale boat, painted green, very much knocked to pieces. The owner can have her, by paying expenses, upon application to Mr. Thomas Smith, Pyrmont Bay. 5348

TWO POUNDS REWARD.

LOST, a silver lever Watch, no name, number on case 5621; scratched on movement No. 96.

JOHN HUNTER,
5410 Opposite the Cathedral.

HOUSES TO LET,

BY W. MACLAREN, HOUSE AGENT.

TWO in Elizabeth-street South, of four rooms each, kitchen, and servants' rooms; rent, 16s. per week.
One in Elizabeth-street South, of six rooms, kitchen, well of water, and garden ground; rent, £1 per week.
Two at Miller's Point, (Jones's Buildings,) of seven rooms each, with kitchen, stable, coach-house, &c., &c.; rent, £100 per annum.
One in Lower George-street, of seven rooms, kitchen, cellars, coach-house, and stable, &c., &c.; rent, £80 per annum.
One in Prince-street, of eight rooms, kitchen, coach-house, and stable, &c., &c.; rent, £75 per annum.
One at the Queen's Wharf, of fourteen rooms; rent, £80 per annum.
One in Liverpool-street, of five rooms; rent, 15s. per week.
A cottage at Woolloomooloo, of four rooms, with a garden and good well of water; rent, £35 per annum.
A cottage at Newtown, (one mile from the Hay Market,) of five rooms, kitchen, store-room, coach-house, and stable, with a large garden, and plenty of water; rent, £50 per annum.
A cottage at the North Shore, of four rooms, and kitchen, &c., &c., with garden, and plenty of water: rent, £40 per annum.
A house in Elizabeth-street, nearly opposite the Court House, of four rooms, kitchen, and servants' rooms; rent, £1 per week.

No. 397, Pitt-street North, nearly opposite the Union Bank. 5370

WHARF AND PREMISES.

TO LET, the extensive waterside premises now in the occupation of Mr. E. Flood, consisting of dwelling house, store, workshop, three-stall stable, and wharf. Apply on the premises. 5363

COTTAGE TO LET in Brisbane-street, South Head Road, near Lyons's Terrace. For terms, apply to S. LYONS, Auction Mart, George-street and Charlotte-place. 5387

TO LET, a House in the north end of Cumberland street containing four rooms, kitchen, cellar, and servants' room. Apply to James Pashley, Cumberland-street north. 5381

TO LET, for a term of years, ONE THOUSAND ACRES of land (a grant to Robert Hoddle, Esq., Surveyor), three miles from the township of Singleton, Patrick's Plains. Apply to Mr Howey, Park House, Park-street. 5346

SALES BY AUCTION.

TO SHOEMAKERS AND OTHERS

W. H. CHAPMAN will sell by auction

THIS DAY,

At eleven o'clock, at City Sale Rooms, George-street,

One hundred sides sole and five hundred lbs. kip leather, three dozen basils

SUNDRIES.

Wheel barrows, iron wheels, two flake irons, card books, stoves for rooms and one ship stove, two inch brads, five chain slings for timber
Two Norfolk Island drip-stones, in neat frames
Eighty colonial cheeses, fit for exportation

FURNITURE—AT TWELVE.

Chests drawers, tables various sorts, bedsteads, palliass, mattrass, three side-boards, pier and other glasses, and various other articles. 5401

PORT MACQUARIE.

W. H. CHAPMAN, City Auctioneer, has been honoured with instructions from the mortgagee to sell by public auction,

ON WEDNESDAY, THE 1ST MAY,
at eleven o'clock,
WITHOUT RESERVE,
at his Sale Rooms, George-street, Sydney,

The property described in the mortgage-deed as follows, viz.: Allotment No. 6, called Settlement Farm, containing fifty-six acres, or thereabouts: bounded on the west by a line south thirty-one chains, commencing at the road from Port Macquarie to Blackman's Point, three chains fifty links east nineteen degrees south from the south-eastern corner of allotment No. 4; on the south by a line east twenty-three chains; on the east by a line north twenty-four chains fifty links; and on the north by the road from Port Macquarie to Blackman's Point to the commencing corner, three chains fifty links east nineteen degrees south from the eastern corner of allotment No. 4.

The foregoing description embraces the tasteful and commodious dwelling house, stabling, and out-offices, built by Henry Fancourt White, Esq., on one of the most beautiful sites near the town of Port Macquarie, from which it is about half a mile distant. The land consists of nearly sixty acres, which is all fenced in, and divided into paddocks, with garden, &c., and there is a constant supply of water on the land.

This estate may, for its size, be truly described as the most desirable in the entire district; and it is in the immediate neighbourhood of the residences of Messrs. Carlyle, Steele, and Jobling, and a pleasant half-hour's drive from Lake Innes.

The title is, a grant from the Crown, direct to Mr. White, by whom the mortgage was granted; and the deeds may be seen in the hands of Mr. John Dillon, York-street, Sydney, solicitor for the mortgagee. 4257

ASSORTED JAMS.

MR. MORT will sell by public auction, at his rooms, George-street, at eleven o'clock,

ON MONDAY, THE 22ND APRIL,

The following shipments of Jams:—

IC 20—23 Four cases, each one dozen 3lb. jars, apple jam
IC 24—25 Two cases, each one dozen ditto, assorted ditto
IC 26 One case, one dozen ditto, peach ditto
IC 27—38 Twelve cases, each two dozen 2lb. ditto, assorted ditto
IC 39 One case, one dozen ditto, orange marmalade
IC 40—42 Three cases, each two dozen 1½lb. ditto, nectarine jams and orange marmalade
IC 43—45 Three cases, each two dozen 1½lb. ditto, assorted jams

Terms at sale. 5406

HYSONSKIN AND GUNPOWDER TEAS.

MR. MORT will sell by public auction, at his Rooms, George-street, on

MONDAY, THE 22ND INSTANT,
At Twelve o'clock,

The following parcel of Choice Teas, viz.:
One hundred and fifty-six ten-catty boxes Hysonskin
One hundred and twenty-four twelve and a-half catty boxes Hysonskin
Fourteen half-chests fine Gunpowder
Seventy-five ten-catty boxes Gunpowder
Six half-chests Imperial Gunpowder
One hundred and thirty-eight ten catty boxes Gunpowder

The attention of the trade is requested to the above as the quality is superior.

Terms at sale. 405

REMAINING PORTION OF THE CARGO OF THE "NAVIGATOR."

CAPTAIN GRAVES, FROM THE UNITED STATES.

Cavendish Tobacco, Pickles, Butter, Cheese, Potash, Lemon Syrup, Palm Leaf Hats, Matches, Grindstones, Rosin, Pitch, Soap, Cider, &c.

MR. MORT will sell by auction, at his Rooms, George-street, at eleven o'clock,

ON MONDAY, THE 22ND APRIL,

The following goods, viz.:
Eighty boxes Cavendish tobacco
Twenty-five cases pickles, in quarts, assorted
Seventy-five ditto, in pints, ditto
Seven barrels potashes
One hundred and two kegs Goshen butter
Twenty-five boxes pineapple cheese
Two casks cheese
Sixty-nine oars
Seventy boxes lemon syrup
One case palm leaf hats
Five hundred gross friction matches
Twenty-four grindstones
Fifty barrels rosin
Fifty ditto pitch
One hundred and ninety boxes soap
Twenty-five ditto champagne cider

Terms at Sale. 5407

MONDAY'S SALE.

To Drapers, General Dealers, and others.

HEBBLEWHITE AND DAVY will sell by auction, at their Rooms, Lower George-street, on

MONDAY NEXT, THE 22ND INST.,
at eleven o'clock precisely,

Four cases super calicoes
One ditto bleached shirtings
Two bales, 82 inch, unbleached sheetings
Two ditto, 72 inch, ditto ditto
One ditto Lancashire flannels
One ditto super blue broadcloth
One case merinos, black
One ditto ditto, colours
Twelve pieces China silk, colours
One bale gambroons
One case Manila hats
One case prints
One bale printed jeans
Two ditto unbleached calico
Cotton braces
Linen ticks
8-4 tick
Assorted slops
One hundred pair moleskin trousers
One case figured satin waistcoats
One ditto Valencia waistcoats
Ten dozen regatta shirts

With a great variety of other articles too numerous to particularise.

Terms—Cash. 5382

AT THE RISK OF THE FORMER PURCHASER.

MR. SAMUEL LYONS will sell by auction, at his Mart, corner of George-street and Charlotte-place, on

MONDAY NEXT, THE 22ND INSTANT,
At eleven o'clock precisely,

AT THE RISK OF THE FORMER PURCHASER on the 1st and 2nd instant, who has failed to comply with the conditions of sale.

Ten boxes window glass, 8 x 10
Three rolls black linen, two pieces lining
Fifteen reams wrapping paper
Eighteen pairs blue cloth trousers.

AFTER WHICH,
TO CLOSE AN ACCOUNT,

Twenty cases port
Thirty cases sherry
Two quarter-casks and one hogshead port
Thirty-three casks ale and porter

AND

Twenty thousand quill pens.

Terms at sale. 5384

A PONY PHAETON.

NEARLY NEW.

MR. SAMUEL LYONS will Sell by Auction, at his Mart, corner of George-street and Charlotte-place,

ON MONDAY, THE 22ND INSTANT,
At Eleven o'clock precisely,

A four-wheeled Pony Phaeton, nearly new, with extra shafts.

Terms at sale. 5386

TO BUILDERS, IRONMONGERS, AND OTHERS

NAILS

MR. SAMUEL LYONS will sell by auction, at his Mart, George-street and Charlotte-place,

ON MONDAY, 22ND INSTANT,
At eleven o'clock precisely,

Forty kegs nails, consisting of—
Lath
Single and double shingle
Batten
Flooring brads.

Terms at sale. 5383

BRANDY AND TOBACCO.

MR. SAMUEL LYONS will sell by auction, at his Mart, corner of George-street and Charlotte-place, on

TUESDAY, 23RD APRIL,
at eleven o'clock,

Before the sale of the sugars &c., ex *Regia* and *Eleanor*,

Ten hogsheads brandy, ex *Lady Raffles*, in bond
Three kegs tobacco, ex *Cicely*, in bond
Four tierces tobacco, ex *Timbo*, in bond

Terms at sale. 5385

TO WINE MERCHANTS,

PUBLICANS, SLOP DEALERS, HATTERS, COUNTRY STOREKEEPERS, IRONMONGERS, DEALERS, AND THE TRADE IN GENERAL.

MR. SAMUEL LYONS will sell by auction, on the premises of Mr. Abraham Moses, Bridge-street, on

FRIDAY, THE 26TH APRIL,
At eleven o'clock precisely,

Two bales brown calico sheeting, (44 inch)
One case Union
Two rolls linen bed tick
One case of corah handkerchiefs, of superior quality
One case Irish linen in half-pieces
Five tin boxes coloured reel cotton
Two trunks gentlemen's wearing apparel
Four boxes Leghorn bonnets
Five cases of gentlemen's black hats, superior quality
Fifty dozen brab hats
Forty dozen palm leaf hats
Two cases confectionery
Two cases Sedlitz powders
Seventy dozen duck frocks and trousers
Large size Witney blankets
Two cases gig harness, superior quality
One case Mitchem oil of peppermint
One case single and double barrelled percussion guns and pistols
Seven cwt. castor oil, in tins of 40 lbs each
One case large size brass taps
One case of carpenters' tools
One case cutlery, consisting of knives and forks
Ten cases of pickles
One case of mustard
One invoice of superior silver lever watches
One case of muskets
One cask hanging and table lamps
Ninety boxes tin plates
Five hundred dozen sherry of superior quality
One hundred dozen port
Eight cases Constantia
Twenty-five cases cordials, out of bond
Six certificates of brandy, in bond

*** The Wines, Cordials, and Brandy, will be put up at One o'clock.

Terms at sale. 5388

HORSES.

JONES'S HORSE BAZAAR, CORNER OF HUNTER AND CASTLEREAGH-STREETS.

MESSRS. DAVIDSON AND RUDD have received instructions to offer for sale by public auction, at the above-mentioned place, on

WEDNESDAY NEXT, THE 24TH INST.,
At twelve o'clock precisely,

Several valuable and useful mares, horses, and fillies, known as the property of Mr. Thomas Glanfield.—They can be inspected the day previous to the sale, when catalogues can be obtained.

Also,
A few good gig and saddle horses.
Terms, cash. 5408

IN THE INSOLVENT ESTATE OF RICHARD LAMB.

BY ORDER OF THE TRUSTEES.

Splendid Chimney Glass, Oil Paintings, and Mahogany Book Case.

MR. EDWARD SALAMON will sell by auction at his Rooms,

THIS DAY,
At Eleven o'clock,

A splendid Chimney Glass, in gilt frame, 55 x 45
A handsome Mahogany Book Case, with plate glass doors, 48 x 28
One oil painting in gilt frame, the Misers, by Jan Steen
One oil painting in gilt frame, Mail Coach in a storm
One oil painting in gilt frame, Halt of the Diligence
One oil paining, zebra-wood frame, Portrait of Mr. Coppin as Billy Barlow
One framed engraving.

Terms—Cash. 5394

TIN PLATES.

MR. EDWARD SALMON will sell by auction at his Rooms,

THIS DAY,
At Eleven o'clock.

Ten boxes IX Tin Plates.

Terms—Cash. 5393

FIFTEEN PAIRS PISTOLS—FORTY TIERCES BEEF.

On account of whom it may concern.

MR. EDWARD SALAMON will sell by auction, at his Rooms,

THIS DAY,
At Eleven o'clock,

Forty tierces Beef
Three pairs Holster Pistols
Ten ditto Duelling ditto
Two ditto Pocket ditto.

Terms—Cash. 5396

PATENT DENNET GIG,

BY THOMSON AND CO.
By order of the Assignees.

MR. EDWARD SALAMON will sell by auction, at his Rooms,

THIS DAY,
At Twelve o'clock,

A new Patent Dennet, complete.

Terms—Cash. 5395

NO RESERVE.

TO DEALERS AND OTHERS.

CARFRAE'S MONDAY'S SALE.

SHOE BRUSHES, PAINTER'S BRUSHES, BLACKING, SHOES, CUTLERY, &c.

MR. JOHN CARFRAE will Sell by Auction, at his Rooms, George-street,

ON MONDAY, THE 22ND APRIL,
At Eleven o'clock,

Four dozen tar brushes, nine dozen painter's dusters, seven dozen graining brushes, twenty nine dozen sash tools and marking brushes, nineteen dozen white marline, thirty sets shoe brushes.

ALSO,

An assortment of Bengal lines, hand-saws, bead planes, rabbet planes, draw knives, table knives and forks, dessert ditto, carvers.

No Reserve.—Terms Cash. 5377

TO THE INDUSTRIOUS MAN POSSESSED OF LITTLE CASH.

WILL BE SOLD A BARGAIN.

COTTAGES AND LAND, WITH WATER FRONTAGE TO LANE COVE,

THREE MILES FROM SYDNEY,

TWO COTTAGES AT WOLLONGONG.

MR. JOHN CARFRAE will sell by auction, at his Rooms, George-street, adjoining the Bank of Australasia, on

MONDAY, THE 22ND APRIL,
At twelve o'clock,

LOT I.

A piece of land, situated at Woolwich, parish of Hunter's Hill, county of Cumberland, being lots 4 and 5, as numbered on the plan; bounded on the north by the waters of Lane Cove; on the south by a government road one hundred and twenty feet in depth; on the east three hundred and sixty-six feet; and on the west three hundred and ninety-six feet. On this valuable property there is erected a neat small stone Cottage, commanding a most extensive view of the surrounding country. A portion of the land has been under cultivation. There is a well of pure water on the ground.

LOT II.

A piece of Land, with frontage to Lane Cove; sixty feet on the south; four hundred and forty-two feet on the west; and on the east four hundred and twenty-five feet; numbered in said plan lot 1.

LOT III.

A snug stone Cottage of two rooms, with a piece of land, measuring to the Government road one hundred and twenty feet, by one hundred and seventy-one feet, being allotments thirty-four and thirty-five as numbered in the plan; situated at "Woolwich," Lane Cove. On this property there is a good well of water

LOT IV.
AT WOLLONGONG.

Two Cottages, with outbuildings, at the corner of Church-street and William-street. The situation is good, and no doubt will rapidly enhance in value.

TITLES IN THE HANDS OF THE AUCTIONEER.

Terms liberal—at sale. 5376

EX "SHAMROCK"

AT THE HUNTER RIVER STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY'S WHARF.

FORTY TONS PORT PHILLIP BLACK POTATOES.

ON TUESDAY, 23RD APRIL,

MR. JOHN CARFRAE will sell by auction, at the Hunter River Steam Navigation Company's Wharf,

ON TUESDAY NEXT, 23RD APRIL,
At eleven o'clock,

Forty tons Black Potatoes. These potatoes were grown on one of the best farms on the "far famed" MERRI MERRI CREEK, PORT PHILLIP, and for quality cannot be surpassed by any in the WORLD.

Terms—Cash. 5378

TO DRAPERS, COUNTRY STOREKEEPERS, AND DEALERS.

R. FAWCETT will sell by public auction, at his Sale Rooms, 481, George-street, on

MONDAY, 22ND APRIL,
at half past ten o'clock precisely,

One case containing 20d., 24d., and 30d., fancy lutestring bonnet ribbons
One case dark striped satin 20d. and 24d. bonnet ribbons
One case plain lutestring ribbons
One case gauze ribbons, &c., &c.

Terms—Cash. 5400

IN THE INSOLVENT ESTATE OF JOHN GOOD,

OF SEVEN-HILLS, FARMER.

By order of the Official Assignee,—under Act 5 Victoria, c. 19.

MR. BUBB will sell by auction, at the Insolvent's Residence, Seven-Hills, on THURSDAY, the 25th day of APRIL, 1844, at Twelve o'clock precisely,

One Horse, one Mare and Foal, six Bullocks, nineteen Cows, one Cart, lot of Farming Implements, Sundries, Hay, and Poultry; also, a standing crop of Wheat.

Terms at sale.

JOHN MORRIS,
Official Assignee.
Sydney, April 20. 5356

IN THE SUPREME COURT.

Sheriff's Office,
Sydney, April 16, 1844.

Campbell and others *v.* Cooper and another.

ON WEDNESDAY NEXT, the 24th instant, at noon, at the London Tavern, George-street, Sydney, the Sheriff will cause to be sold, all the right, title, interest, and estate, of the above-named defendant, in and to all that piece or parcel of Land, situate in the Parish of St. Laurence, city of Sydney, bounded on the east by Parramatta-street, whereon are erected several extensive Buildings and Tenements, well known as the Brisbane Distillery, unless this execution be previously satisfied.

CORNELIUS PROUT,
5322 Under Sheriff.

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ENGLISH EXTRACTS.

THE COLONY CALUMNIATED.

(From the Morning Post, December 8.)

We directed the attention of our readers on Tuesday to the condition of our West Indian colonists. The condition of a much younger race of colonists is, however, scarcely less deserving of consideration.

By statements which appeared in our paper on Monday, New South Wales would seem to be desolated by the ravages of Insolvency—insolvency on a scale so hideous as to lack a parallel in our domestic or colonial history. Nor may a fair parallel to this state of matters be found even in the recent history of the United States. Insolvency *there* has taken the form chiefly of "repudiation"—the victims of that most convenient process being chiefly foreigners. Not that United States men have not cheated each other on as large a scale as they could; but it so happens, that in the United States there does not exist that fund of credulity—of faith in man's honesty—which may be met with even yet in our penal settlement, New South Wales.

In New South Wales banking companies have, on all sides, become insolvent; speculators have failed to meet their engagements; while agricultural producers, by thousands, have been reduced to beggary in the attempt to emancipate themselves from the meshes of the money jobbers.

Let us look at the condition of our West Indian colonies in connection with the condition of New South Wales.

In these widely-distant dependencies on the British Crown, the character of society is as different as possible. In manners, in sentiments, in habits, there exists little similarity between the inhabitants of Kingston and the inhabitants of Sydney. In both, however, there prevails the deepest distress—distress that is universal so far as Englishmen and their descendants are concerned—distress induced, moreover, by the action of precisely the same principles of industrial policy.

Free trade principles have ruined the West Indies. Free trade principles are rapidly converting New South Wales into a place where productive industry cannot thrive.

The great end of free trade is the establishment of a state of things in which idle consumers may rule society, and allot to themselves whatever portion they please of the fruits of industry. Among the infinitely varied means that are found conducive to that end, is a system of taxation pressing on producers, not on consumers. Of such a system of taxation our West Indian colonists have been the victims. The products of their industry have been directly taxed (we do not, be it observed, here condemn the principle of direct taxation) while the means of consumption possessed by their industrious customers have been sedulously lessened, through the operation of grinding systems of currency, and of kindred schemes for lessening the value of labour in the mother country. While, besides, we have lessened the value of labour in England—and lessened by consequence the fund from which the returns of West Indian proprietors must be derived—we have heightened incalculably the cost of production in the West Indies, not merely by the influence, as we have already stated, of direct taxation to a tremendous extent, but by the process of imparting to negro labour a new and unanticipated measure of value.

The result has been what might have been anticipated. English industry in the West Indies has been robbed of its due reward. English capital, productively employed in the West Indies, has been confiscated for the benefit of idle consumers in England. In that quarter of the world the triumph of free trade principles—the triumph of idle consumers over producers—is complete.

In New South Wales the spirit of free trade has exhibited itself in other modes of action.

Our West Indian colonists have always ranked among the most loyal of British subjects. In New South Wales there exists, on the other hand, no exuberance of loyalty—no superabundance of reverence for any existing institutions. Democratic habits of thinking, and lawless modes of action, prevail, in fact, almost universally.

Our West Indian colonists have submitted, without a murmur, to the oppressive scheme of taxation which has weighed them down, while our fellow-subjects in New South Wales are little disposed to submit to the pressure of taxation in any shape. Rather than contribute to the Exchequer of the mother country the proceeds of a tax equalling in amount all the rent and all the profits of the territory which they occupy, the inhabitants of Sydney, and "the country round about," would exhaust the most desperate arts of faction—nay, they would, we believe, brave the worst extremities of rebellion.

It is not, then, by the influence of taxation, direct or indirect, that the genius of free trade has wrought havoc among the inhabitants of New South Wales. No—it is in the guise of that system of unlimited speculation in which all partizans of "true commercial philosophy" delight, that the spirit of antagonism to the rights of productive industry has exhibited itself.

New South Wales ranks as a Paradise, in the opinion of Jews and money-jobbers. In New South Wales, all the vices of the worst portions of "old" society may be met with in the foulest luxuriance. A new colony ought to be a new sphere of action for the cultivators of the useful arts; and, among the inhabitants of a new colony, the cultivators of the arts of necessity ought to occupy the most important place. How stand matters in our Australasian dominions? The useful arts are regarded as but of secondary importance. The "respectables" devote themselves exclusively to the arts of speculation—in other words, to the art of swindling. Luxury in its rankest forms pervades almost all classes. Sir George Gipps stated, in a recent despatch to Lord Stanley, that the country round Sydney was, *for miles, covered with broken champagne bottles.* Within the last twelve months, debts to the amount of one million and a half sterling have been paid, by appearances, in the Insolvent Court. Men there begin to regard a creditor as they would a wild beast. Society is, in fact, rapidly retrograding into a state of barbarism.

In the condition of New South Wales we behold another illustration of the tendency of free trade principles. These principles are, we repeat, the principles by which, when in action, speculators, money-jobbers, and idle consumers, thrive; and in New South Wales the idle consumers, the money-jobbers, and the speculators, have contrived to trample under foot the rights of productive industry.

THE NEWS FROM INDIA.

(From the Times, January 5.)

The news from India is calculated to excite, rather than gratify, curiosity. Dissensions, overt and apprehended, treasons suspected and punished, in Lahore; the collection of one large army at Agra, the meditated progress of the Governor-General to the Sutlej at the head of another; and his provision for the administration of Bengal during his absence—all these indicate, if not a determination to carry war into the Punjaub, at least a conviction that a war must ensue, sooner or later, in that country, and that it is necessary to meet it with promptitude, vigour, and decision. We have hitherto denounced all unnecessary invasions as unjust and immoral. In the case of India, they might also be with truth condemned as impolitic. The vast number of nations already subject to us between the Indus and the Burhampooter renders an accession of empire at once onerous and hazardous. We would prefer seeing the British possessions confined within their present limits to obtaining an extension of territory at the cost of justice, good faith, or the welfare of the natives. But political necessity is a stern and rigid despot. She disregards scrupulousness; she derides caution. Inflexible in purpose and rapid in her execution, yet she is neither capricious nor wantonly unjust. She balances the good against the evil; and although she may sometimes be reproached with doing a little wrong in order to compass a great right, she oftner waves a seeming right to obtain a real and lasting good. She discountenances arbitrary aggression and predatory conquests; but she still further discountenances the indifference which provokes contempt, and the tranquillity which hoards up insult and warfare for a future day. What has been the history of our Indian possessions? Has it not been a continuous series of involuntary acquisitions? Have we not been betrayed into hostilities by treachery or violence; from collision gained territory and power; from success in the field formed profitable and honourable alliances; and on our pacific relations laid the foundations of greater glory and greater power? Those who at first courted us from fear have turned against us in perfidy; and those whom we subdued once were lulled by our moderation into a disbelief of our resources, and a contempt of our daring; until, in self-defence, we were compelled to castigate perfidious friends, or to coerce rash and unprovoked enemies. From allies and conquerors we became masters; and those who found themselves neighbours to a new and growing dynasty invoked our assistance, and submitted themselves to our protection. The same cycle of treachery, aggression, and temerity, was again repeated; and at last, despite our sure protest, from a slip of ground on the coast of Madras, we acquired the empire of Hindostan. But the conquests which have been achieved may enforce the necessity of future acquisitions. The elements of internal weakness will hardly be confined to one or two particular States; and the helplessness which has suggested, or the misfortunes which have compelled, previous submissions to the British government, may render future submission inevitable. In the States which have retained, or seem to retain, their independence up to the present time, causes may now be operating no less forcible than those which dethroned the Nabob of Bengal, and degraded the Monarch of Delhi into a glittering appendage of Saxon domination. And if these causes be already at work—if at Lahore the Minister is viewed with jealousy and hatred—if another revolution is apprehended, which to the suddenness of the former one may be added the atrocities of greater bloodshed, and the perils of further change—if already the inhabitants are flying for security into the British territory—if at Peshawur there is dread of an Affghan invasion—if in Scinde a savage insurrection is apprehended from a half-conquered people—if at Gwalior are felt the embarrassments and the perplexities which have never failed to hamper the minority of an Eastern despotism—if all these elements of trouble are at work in the independent States, we do not see how they can otherwise than re-act upon those which are either allied or tributary to us. Sooner or later the flame of discord must burst forth; nor will the danger of the conflagration be confined to the scene of its origin. To be prepared, then, is not only wise, as against any danger; but it is at once wise and merciful to make such preparations as will defend our Indian possessions from the insolence of rash aggression, and, if they do not succeed in preventing a war in the north-western parts, will at least succeed in bringing that war to an honourable and happy termination. We do not desire for this country territorial aggrandisement; but when we look to the condition of the native population of India—when we contemplate what may be done—much more, alas! than that which has been done—by bringing them in contact with English habits, opinions, and sentiments—by emancipating them from the yoke of caste, from the mock servility to their pageant Princes, from the tyranny of exaction, and from the spoliation of usury—when we see the poor inhabitants of a troubled district running for security into the English possessions, as into a place of safe refuge—we certainly do recognise, not only the State policy, but, we may even call it, the social philanthropy of those demonstrations which are intended to repress insurgent Ameers, to control the Court of Lahore, and to intimidate the successors of Scindia, by a boldness and a vigour such as wrenched the sceptre from the hand of Surajah Dowlah, stemmed the might of Hyder Ali, and crushed the marauding violence of the Mahrattas.

The Minister.—We have, during the past year, continually, emphatically, declared our opinion that Sir Robert Peel has based his Government on a wrong principle; he has based it on the fears of the timid, not on the hopes of the courageous—on the indifferentism of the worldy-minded, not on the generosity of the high-hearted—on all the low and some of the respectable feelings, not on the high and ennobling virtues of mankind. Sprung, as he himself boasts, from the middle classes, the mean, though it often be the mean between right and wrong, is ever to him the happy mean neither high nor low, hot nor cold, approving nor condemning, he has fixed his Government on the moderate opinions of the moderate portion of the middle classes, and there—

> Content to dwell in decencies for ever,

he and it remain. In the mean time, the principles, opinions, and aspirations of his supporters are to be examined, and as they are to be found in the highest and lowest, as well as the middle classes, it is of the first importance to discover whether the middle-class basis he has adopted finds favour in their eyes or not. It is our belief that it does not. It pleases neither the aristocracy nor the people; and an English Government in these days should aim at pleasing both, and benefiting the one through the medium of the other. In saying this, we are far from wishing a return to the Whig oligarchy established at the Revolution, nor are we anxious to see men of high birth or rank invested with office, simply on that account; but we are anxious to see more deference paid to the opinions of the natural leaders of the people, a greater desire shown to consult their advice, and less to follow that of their vulgar enviers, than we have been able to detect in the proceedings of Sir R. Peel's Government. It may, perhaps, be said, that we are arguing on wrong data; that the aristocracy is well pleased with the Government, and that the House of Lords has passed all its measures with overwhelming majorities. True, the majorities may be as large, or nearly so, as they were before; but where are the energy and enthusiasm that render those majorities really triumphant? Though a thousand causes connected with private friendship and public duty may keep under any open expression of disapprobation, will any one venture to say that the feeling of at least one-half of the House of Lords is strongly and heartily in favour of Sir Robert Peel and his Government? The contrary is too notoriously the case. But, we ask, is the matter mended as we descend the scale? By no means. The rural aristocracy is, if possible, more alienated from the Ministry than are the nobles; the representatives of the country gentlemen in Parliament have done nothing but grumble and complain—after a very lame and impotent fashion, we confess—since the Minister first propounded his commercial scheme. Every club has resounded with their expressions of discontent, and the Carlton, last summer, was a hot-bed of sedition. Indeed, always excepting the middle classes, it would be difficult to mention any great division in the country with which the Ministry can be said to be in favour. The Church, which embraces all, regards Sir R. Peel with distrust; and the lower classes are loud in their complaint that no practical relief has been afforded to them. We are confident that if anything can save this country, it is, under God, a recurrence to those sounder, more humane, more Christian principles which guided our forefathers; and we shall ever be ready to urge on those who are not afraid or ashamed to plant the old Tory standard in the ground, and under its folds to fight the battle out. There is energy enough, enough of patriotism, enough of religion, to render the fight hopeful: and the gentlemen of England—those, at least, who will engage in it—have the glorious satisfaction of knowing that if they succeed, they rescue, not only the monarch from degradation, and themselves from contempt, but the poor and oppressed people of England from the harsh and grinding tyranny of a sensual, heartless, and ignoble plutocracy—*Post, January* 5.

Church Settlements in General.—We subjoin a letter, which we received too late for publication in our last paper, from a "Nonconformist," on the subject of a Church of England settlement in New Zealand. We insert the letter with much pleasure, because it affords us an opportunity of offering an explanation which is as easy as it may be useful, in regard to the principle involved in the formation of Church, or Kirk, or Sect settlements in general. Our "Nonconformist" objects to a Church of England settlement, inasmuch as he thinks that the Church has churchified all settlements, and will thus introduce still further the principle of intolerance into our colonies. It is not here our business to be either the apologist of the Church, or its impunger in any shape; but it appears to us a strange thing to dispute the right of the Church or Kirk, to form its own settlements with its own money. A Church of England settlement, on the principle of the Kirk of Scotland settlement, would be the reverse of a State Church one—the State would have nothing to do with it—it would be self-supporting—and would, in very truth, pave the way to the general acknowledgment on the part of the Church herself, of the value of the self-supporting principle. "Are not all the colonies under the British crown," says our correspondent, "either now, or in the act of becoming Church of England Colonies?" Possibly: and what better mode of preventing even the desire to exercise undue influence over the conscience of other communities, than to induce the Church of England (to its own manifest advantage), to establish its own settlement? By doing so with its own reserved fund for ecclesiastical and educational endowments, we are only taking for granted the fact that differences of opinion exist, and the way to put an end to, by amalgamating, sectarian differences and jealousies, is to render each religious community independent and self-supporting. Not, however, that a Church of England settlement is to exclude Kirk of Scotland men from its shores, nor a settlement under the Kirk, *to repel* the man of the Church; but where each has his own house, the Kirk may be the guest of the Church, and the Church the guest of the Kirk. The Nonconformist asks if the Kirk of Scotland settlement is intended to exclude the adherents to the free Kirk? We have ourselves pointed to the benefit likely to result, in particular to the Free Church pastors, by the general adoption of this Kirk settlement principle, in that it offered a hearth and home to those deprived of them from conscientious scruples; and, indeed, the first Minister of New Edinburgh has actually been selected from this very Free Kirk. We trust that our Nonconformist is answered. Let him rest assured that Churchmen and Nonconformists have nothing to fear, but that religion and common charity have everything to hope, from the principle here advocated.—*New Zealand Journal.*

SALES BY AUCTION.

TO DRAPERS, DEALERS, AND OTHERS.

R. FAWCETT will sell by public auction, at his Commercial Sale Rooms, adjoining the Bank of New South Wales, on

MONDAY, 22nd APRIL,
at half-past ten o'clock precisely,

One case blue and coloured Brighton beavers
One bale blue serge shirts
Cases fashionable prints
Cases fashionable mousselines de laine
Bales super calicos
Bales unbleached calicos
Bales unbleached sheeting
Bales 68 and 72 inch bleached sheeting
Cases Derby dowlas
Bales Saxony and Lancashire flannels
One case checked muslins
One case assorted drab moleskin
Two cases black beaver hats
One bale white counterpanes
One bale coloured counterpanes
One bale superfine white quilts
One case plain and figured Orleans cloths
One case black and coloured merinos
One case spun tartans, and tartan handkerchiefs
One case 6d. and 8d. silk doubles
One case haberdashery
One case India-rubber capes and cloaks
Cases lambswool and Guernsey shirts
Cases 100 and 200 yards reel cotton
Cases black, whited-brown, and coloured threads
Cases brown and coloured half-hose
Cambrics and cambric handkerchiefs, &c.

Terms at sale. 5330

IN THE INSOLVENT ESTATE OF RICHARD LAMB.

BY ORDER OF THE TRUSTEES.

MR. EDWARD SALAMON will sell by auction, at his Rooms George street

THIS DAY, 20th INSTANT,
at eleven o'clock.

A superb Chimney Glass, in gilt frame, 55 by 45
One elegant mahogany book-case, with plate glass doors, 48 by 25
Four fine oil paintings, in gilt frames
One framed engraving

Terms, Cash. 5340

GLEBE.
HEREFORD HOUSE AND GROUNDS.

AN ELEGANT AND COMPLETE GENTLEMANLY RESIDENCE, GARDEN, LAWN, PADDOCKS, AND THREE ACRES OF LAND.

By Order of the Trustees.

Previous to the Sale of the Furniture.

MR. EDWARD SALAMON has been instructed to offer for sale by auction,

ON TUESDAY, 23rd INSTANT,
At Eleven o'clock, on the Premises,

All the right, title, and interest, of Mr. W. Hirst, in, and unto, the equity of redemption of this SPLENDID PROPERTY, the extent of which is thus described in the mortgage deeds:—

All that piece or parcel of land, situate, lying, and being, in the parish of Petersham, in the county of Cumberland, in the colony of New South Wales, containing by admeasurement two acres, one rood, and twenty perches (with the messuage and buildings erected on part thereof), now, together with the piece of land hereinafter described, in the occupation of the said William Hirst, and known as "Hereford House:" bounded on the north-east by the road from Sydney to the Glebe allotments, two hundred and twenty-seven feet eight inches or thereabouts; on the north-west by the reserved road, five hundred and twenty-one feet four inches or thereabouts; on the south-west by the land of the said Ambrose Foss, by a line of fence bearing south forty one degrees twenty-five minutes east, three chains forty-five links, or two hundred and twenty-seven feet eight inches, to the Archdeaconry; and on the south east by that land, bearing north forty-seven degrees east, eighty chains eighty links, or five hundred and thirty-three feet three inches, to the commencing point, AND ALSO, all that other piece or parcel of land, situate, lying, and being, in the said parish of Petersham, containing by admeasurement three acres, two roods and twenty perches, bounded on the north-east by the said road, leading from Sydney to the Glebe allotments, three hundred feet, three inches or thereabouts; on the north-west, by the late Mr Browne's allotment, being a line of fence bearing south forty-seven degrees, west seven chains ninety links or five hundred and twenty-one feet, four inches, or thereabouts; on the south-west by the land of the said Ambrose Foss, three hundred feet three inches, or thereabouts being a line of fence bearing south forty-one degrees, twenty five minutes east; four chains fifty-five links, or three hundred feet, three inches, or thereabouts; and on the south-east by the said reserved road, five hundred and twenty-one feet, or thereabouts, to the commencing point.

The House, which is verandahed in front, consists of a spacious entrance hall, breakfast and dining rooms, and an elegant drawing-room, thirty feet long, each of which are sixteen feet high, well finished with French windows, with handsome stoves marble mantle pieces, &c., six bed-rooms, from which there is a delightful panoramic view of Sydney, library, store-room, pantry, kitchen, and laundry,—all suitably finished for the different purposes for which they were designed.

There is also coach-house, stabling, and other out-offices; and, indeed, every convenience which comfort demands, rendering its *tout ensemble* one of the most complete and gentlemanly residences in the colony.

The Garden is well laid out, has been improved at a considerable expense, and is well stocked with choice fruit trees.

The Auctioneer deems it superfluous to refer to the value of this property, as, from its locality and extent, comprising, as it does, nearly six acres, it must be apparent to all that a more eligible investment could scarcely have presented itself; and it is only to be regretted that circumstances require such an estate to be offered for sale in the present depressed state of property generally.

Full particulars at the time of sale, and may be previously obtained at the office of the Auctioneer, to whom application must be made for cards to view. 5339

ELEGANT HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE

Plate, Glass, China, Rosewood Cabinet Pianoforte, Choice Library, Pictures, splendid Fowling Piece and Rifle, in case, by Pratt, Air Gun in case, pair of Carriage Horses, Carriage, Gig, Harness, Carts, &c., &c.

By Order of the Assignees.

MR. EDWARD SALAMON has received instructions to offer for sale by auction, at the residence of Mr. W. Hirst, at the Glebe, on

TUESDAY, 23rd INSTANT,
At eleven o'clock,

All the elegant household furniture, plate, glass, china, choice library (comprising 400 vols. of popular and standard works), pictures, brilliant rosewood cabinet pianoforte, carriage, an excellent carriage horse, gig, harness, carts, medicine-chest and laboratory, patent mangle, copying machine, culinary utensils, with a variety of other effects, full particulars of which will be given in the catalogues, which are in course of preparation.

☞ To parties about furnishing, and others requiring elegant yet substantial Furniture, this is an opportunity of which they should avail themselves, as it is seldom that articles of this particular description are offered for unreserved sale, or that an Auctioneer can so confidently recommend them to public notice, as Mr. Salamon has much pleasure in now doing.

For catalogues and cards to view, apply at the office of the Auctioneer.

Terms at sale. 5342

CHINA, GLASS, AND EARTHENWARE

By order of the proprietor, Mr. C. Chapman, who is about relinquishing this branch of business, and to make room for a large assortment of Drapery goods, just received, has given instructions to

JOHN G. COHEN, to sell by auction, on the premises, next door to the Royal Hotel, George-street, on

TUESDAY NEXT, 23rd APRIL,
At 11 o'clock precisely,

The whole of the stock-in-trade of the above establishment, consisting of—
Turquois and drab breakfast, tea, and coffee sets
Dinner and dessert services
Chamber services
Willow plates and dishes
White blue-edged pie dishes
Jugs, mugs, basins, teapots, and sugars
Breakfast cups and saucers
China tea services
Cut glass decanters
Cut wines and tumblers
Cut salts, butter tubs, champagnes, &c.
Plain half-pint tumblers, wines, &c., &c.

Terms, cash. 5341

IN THE INSOLVENT ESTATE OF VERNON PUZEY.

BY ORDER OF THE TRUSTEE.

MR. SAMUEL LYONS will sell by auction, at his Mart, corner of George-street and Charlotte-place, on

MONDAY, The 22nd APRIL,
At eleven o'clock,

The following Allotments of LAND at ENFIELD:—

All that piece or parcel of land at Enfield, bounded on the north by the main road from Sydney to Liverpool, one hundred feet; west by allotment No. 5, purchased by Mr. Watt, three hundred feet; south by allotment No. 14, also purchased by Mr. V. Puzey, one hundred feet; east by allotment No. 2, purchased by Mr. Ford; being LOTS 3 and 4 of the VILLAGE OF ENFIELD.

AND ALSO,

Lots 14, 15, 28, and 29, of the same Village; bounded on the north by allotments numbered on the plan No. 1 to 8 inclusive, four hundred feet; east by Baker-street, three hundred and sixty-four feet; on the south by allotments numbered 27 and 16, four hundred feet; and on the east by a road of one chain wide leading from the main road to Cook's River,—containing by admeasurement 3 acres, 1 rood, and 4 perches, be the same more or less.

AFTER WHICH,

One piece or parcel of land at LIBERTY PLAINS, in the county of Cumberland; four acres and thirty perches, more or less, bounded on the south by the Liverpool Road; on the west by other land now, or lately, belonging to Charles Dunn, being Lot 17 bearing north nine chains eighty links; on the north by part of other land now, or lately, belonging to the said Charles Dunn, being Lot 20, bearing east four chains ten links; and on the east by a road fifty links wide, leading from the Liverpool-road to the Parramatta road, ten chains eighty links.

Upon this property, which is only about eight miles and a half from Sydney, and adjoins Borton's Inn, there are erected a COTTAGE and OUT-HOUSES, with a good garden, with fruit trees, vines, &c., &c., fenced in completely.

Terms at sale.

W. N. MONIES,
5026 Accountant to the Estate.

IN THE INSOLVENT ESTATE OF HERCULES WATT.

BY ORDER OF THE TRUSTEE.

MR. SAMUEL LYONS will Sell by Auction, at his Mart, corner of George-street and Charlotte-place, on

MONDAY, The 22nd APRIL,
At Eleven o'clock,

All that piece or parcel of Land, situate in the County of Cumberland, in the Parish of Hunter's Hill, containing in breadth sixty feet, a little more or less, and which said piece or parcel of land is more particularly described and delineated in a certain Map or Plan of the Townsmip of Woolwich, and is marked thereon as Lot No. 24.

ALSO,

One Allotment of Land in the Town of Prospect, described in the Deed as all that piece or parcel of Land, comprising allotments 7 and 8 of section 51, containing one acre, more or less, and bounded on the north by lots 21 and 22 of said section two chains; on the east by lot 9 of said section five chains; on the west by lot 6 of said section five chains; on the south by George street, two chains.

AND ALSO,

All that piece or parcel of Land, situate, lying, and being in the Parish of Hunter's Hill, in the County of Cumberland, and forming a part of the Village of Tarban, being lot 2 of section 3; and also being a portion commencing at the north-west corner of lot No. 3 of section No. 3, as marked on the plan thereof; and bounded on the north by George-street, bearing south-west one hundred and six feet; on the west by lot 1, as shown on the said plan, south two hundred and twelve feet; on the south by the waters of Tarban Creek; and on the east by lot No. 3, as shown on the same plan, bearing north two hundred and five feet to the commencing point.

Terms at sale.

W. N. MONIES,
5025 Accountant to the Estate.

GOOD OPPORTUNITY FOR INVESTMENT.

A NEAT VERANDAH COTTAGE,

AT GIPPS TOWN,

PARRAMATTA ROAD,
On the rise of the Hill,

OPPOSITE ASHFIELD, THE BEAUTIFUL ESTATE OF MRS. UNDERWOOD,

FOR SALE BY AUCTION, BY

MR. SAMUEL LYONS, at his Mart, corner of George street and Charlotte-place,

ON MONDAY, the 22nd INSTANT,
At twelve o'clock precisely,

All that choice portion of the well known Estate of

FIVE DOCK,

described in the Title Deeds as situate, lying, and being at GIPPS TOWN, in the district of York-place, in the County of Cumberland, and Colony of New South Wales; bounded on the south by the

PARRAMATTA ROAD, 200 FEET;

on the west by a line north, 300 feet, on the north by a line east, 195 feet; and on the east by a line south 325 feet, to the Parramatta Road aforesaid; opposite ASHFIELD, and on which has been erected

A PRETTY COTTAGE RESIDENCE,

containing four rooms and a passage on the ground floor, with two attics above, a detached kitchen, three stall stable and coach-house, a garden, and well of water, with other conveniences in the rear.

MR. LYONS confidently recommends this unique property to the notice of any party who may be desirous of possessing a snug residence at a convenient distance from town, in an improving and remarkably healthy neighbourhood.

Some idea may be formed of its value, from the fact that the Buildings alone cost the proprietor upwards of £600, no expense having been spared in their erection and finish.

THE VILLAGES OF BURWOOD, CONCORD, LONGBOTTOM, &c., being a short distance beyond the property, which is ON THE HIGH ROAD TO PARRAMATTA, every facility is offered for FREQUENT COMMUNICATION with Sydney, all the Stages passing the door daily.

The capitalist will rarely meet with so good an opportunity for the investment of money.

Terms—Cash.

☞ The Second Cottage on the right hand side, opposite Mrs. Underwood's.—Parties wishing to view the premises can do so by application to Mr. Moore, who resides there. 5265

INSOLVENT ESTATE OF THOMAS WATERS.

VALUABLE LAND AND BUILDINGS ON THE SURRY HILLS.

BY ORDER OF THE TRUSTEE.

MR. SAMUEL LYONS will sell by auction, at his Mart, corner of George-street and Charlotte-place, at Eleven o'clock precisely,

ON MONDAY, THE 22nd INSTANT,

The following PIECE OF LAND, described as under:—

All that piece or parcel of land, situate, lying, and being on the Surry Hills, in the District of Sydney, in the Colony of New South Wales, being part and parcel of the land known as Waters's Gardens, and being lots 5, 6, 7, 8, of that land numbered in the plan thereof, exhibited at the time same was subdivided into allotments, and sold by Mr. Samuel Lyons; bounded on the north by a line bearing east 128 feet, dividing the now described land from Riley's estate; on the east by lot 4, purchased by one Wilcox, 125 feet; on the south by a line bearing west 128 feet, dividing the now described land from Victoria-street; and on the west by a line bearing north to the commencing point 145 feet together; &c., &c.

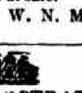
On this piece of ground there are erected SIX TWO-STORY STONE COTTAGES, and ONE LARGE TWO-STORY STONE HOUSE, intended for a public-house. There is also a well of water and a first-rate quarry on the property.

AFTER WHICH,

One piece or parcel of LAND on the Surry Hills, containing 970 square feet, with a frontage of 80 feet to Crown-street, on which are erected three weather-board two storied buildings, and one weather-board Cottage. There is also a good well of water on this allotment.

Terms at sale.

W. N. MONIES,
50 Trustee.



THE BARQUE "STRATHISLA."

POSITIVE SALE.

TO CLOSE A PARTNERSHIP.

MR. SAMUEL LYONS will sell by auction, at his Mart, corner of George-street and Charlotte-place, on

TUESDAY, 23rd APRIL,
At half past Eleven o'clock,

The Barque *STRATHISLA*, 387 tons register, as she is now lying at the Circular Wharf.

An inventory of the stores can be seen at the mart of the Auctioneer on the day of sale.

Terms at Sale 5323

THE CARGOES OF THE "REGIA" AND THE "ELEANOR."

To close an Account with Mr. John Jones.

MR. SAMUEL LYONS will sell by auction, at his Mart, corner of George-street and Charlotte-place,

ON TUESDAY, the 23rd APRIL,
At eleven o'clock,

WITHOUT RESERVE,

Ex *REGIA.*

MW—494 bags Sugar
MM— 92 bags Sugar
425 cases Gin.
N.B.—Red cases and packed in seed.

Cargo of the Brig *ELEANOR.*

No mark—2025 bags Zebu Sugar
R— 776 bags Manila Sugar
M— 582 bags Manila Sugar
O—1275 bags Manila Sugar
—— 180 bags Coffee

The Auctioneer considers it his duty to the trade in general, to point out that this is the last sale of Sugar, Coffee, and Gin, in the above-mentioned estate. The Sugars that will be offered for sale are of first-rate quality, and surpass all sold before. Parties are invited to inspect the samples which are on view at the Mart. The above will be put up to suit purchasers.

Terms at Sale. 5245

TWO DAYS' SALE
IN THE INSOLVENT ESTATE OF HENRY MOORE.

By Order of the Trustees.

MR. SAMUEL LYONS has received instructions to sell by public auction, at the Stores and Wharf of Mr. Henry Moore, Miller's Point, Darling Harbour, on

WEDNESDAY, the 24th and THURSDAY, the 25th INSTANT,
At eleven o'clock each day,

All the Stock-in-Trade of the insolvent, with Tools and other articles used in conducting the business of the Wharf, and Office Furniture, consisting of—
Seventy-two puncheons rum
Ninety-nine hogsheads ditto
Three cases Hunt's port wine, in pints and quarts
Twenty-one casks arrowroot
Two hogsheads and one puncheon loaf sugar
Five casks crushed lump sugar
One cask brushware
About 17 cwt. corkwood
Ten packages gig shafts
Seventeen tierces colonial beef
Fifty tons bar and rod iron
Ten tons hoop iron
Three casks hinges
Harpoons, lances, spades, and mincing knives
Manila, coir, and Europe rope
Eight bales felt
Quantity of ash oars and blocks
Three chronometers
Four hundred Dantzic oak staves, four feet in length
About five thousand feet New Zealand pine
One patent crane
Coopers' and blacksmiths' tools
Falls, blocks, &c., beams and scales, triangles
Spars and planks, winches
Dray and box cart
Two horses, with shaft and trace harness
Office desks, tables, chairs, &c.
Copying machine and eight-day clock
With a variety of other articles.

*** The Rums, Wine, Arrowroot, and Sugar, will be put up on Wednesday, *at one o'clock.*

Terms at sale.

☞ Catalogues are in preparation, and may be had at the mart of the auctioneer two days before the day of sale.

G. R. GRIFFITHS,
W. S. DELOITTE, } Trustees.
FREDERICK PARBURY. 5281

IN THE INSOLVENT ESTATE OF HENRY MOORE.

BY ORDER OF THE TRUSTEES.

MR. SAMUEL LYONS is instructed to sell by auction, at the residence of Mr. Henry Moore, Miller's Point,

ON TUESDAY, the 30th APRIL,
At Eleven o'clock precisely,

All the Household Furniture, &c., belonging to the above-named insolvent, consisting of:—

Sofas, ottomans couches, dining, centre, card, and other tables, pianoforte, sideboards, chairs, carpets, and hearthrugs; cheffoniers, looking glasses, paintings, and engravings; window curtains and blinds, bedsteads and bedding, toilet tables and glasses, chests of drawers, china, glass, plated ware, &c., &c.

PLATE:

Eighteen tea spoons
Eighteen table spoons
Eighteen dessert spoons
Two gravy and four salt spoons and two skewers
Eighteen table and eighteen dessert forks
Twelve dessert knives and forks

ALSO,

Two carriages and two sets of harness
One gig and one set of harness
Two carriage horses

AND

About 350 volumes books

AFTER WHICH,

One carriage and pair of horses

Catalogues are in preparation and may be had at the Mart of the Auctioneer, two days before the sale.

Terms at Sale.

G. R. GRIFFITHS,
W. S. DELOITTE, } Trustees.
FREDERICK PARBURY,
5282

SYDNEY PRICE CURRENT.

IMPORTS.

		£	s.	d.
PROVISIONS.				
Irish Beef	Per tierce	3	10	0
Mess Pork	Prime Irish per brl.	3	0	0
	Hamburgh	1	15	0
Mess Beef		3	10	0
Ham	English, per lb.	0	0	6
	Westphalia	0	0	4
Butter	Irish, per lb.	0	0	4½
	Dutch	None.		
Cheese	Cheshire, per lb.	Superseded by Colonial		
	Glo'ster			
	Pine			
	Dutch			
Herrings	Red	None.		
	Pickled, per brl.	None.		
SPIRITS.				
Rum	15 to 20 O.P., per gall.	0	2	0
	6 to 10 O.P.		to	
	1 to 5 O.P.	0	4	0
	Under proof	0	2	0
	Bengal	0	1	6
Brandy	Cognac.... 3s. 0d. to	0	5	6
	Spanish	0	2	4
Hollands	In wood (pale)	0	4	0
	Tinged	0	1	6
Gin	4-gallon cases	0	12	6
	Half cases	0	7	0
Whisky	Per gallon (dull)	0	4	6
Arrack	Ditto	0	1	6
Cherry Brandy (pints) per dozen		0	16	0
WINES.				
Sherry	In wood, per hhd. £12 to	20	0	0
	Bottled, per doz. 20s. to	1	10	0
Port	In wood, per hhd. £20 to	35	0	0
	Bottled, per doz. 22s. to	1	12	0
Claret	In wood, per hhd.	None.		
	Bottled, per doz. 10s. to	1	0	0
Madeira		None.		
Teneriffe	In wood, per pipe ditto	None.		
Marsala	Ditto	30	0	0
Cape	Company's brand	10	10	0
	Other brands	9	0	0
Champagne, per dozen, £1 15s. to		2	10	0
BEER.				
Porter	Taylor's, per hhd.	4	5	0
	Other Brewers'	3	0	0
Ale	Allsop's	6	0	0
	Ind and Smith's	5	0	0
	Bass's	7	0	0
	Dunbar's, bottled, per doz.	0	7	6
	Harpur's	0	8	0
	Other Brewers'	0	6	9
SUGARS.				
English	Refined, per lb.	0	0	4½
Mauritius	First quality, per ton	22	0	0
	Second quality	20	0	0
Manila	First quality	22	0	0
	Second quality	19	0	0
Bourbon	First quality	25	0	0
	Second quality	22	0	0
Java		20	0	0
Siam		25	0	0
FRUITS.				
Currants	Zante, per lb.	0	0	5½
Raisins	Muscatel	None.		
	Smyrna	None.		
	Cape	None.		
Cape Dried Fruit, assorted		None.		
Prunes		0	1	0
Figs		0	0	0
Almonds	Jordan	0	1	0
	Shell	0	0	9
TEA AND COFFEE.				
Hysonskin	Per chest .. £3 15s. to	5	0	0
Gunpowder	Per box	2	0	0
Congou	Per chest	5	0	0
Souchong	Per box	1	15	0
Pekoe	Per chest	1	10	0
Coffee	Manila, per lb.	0	0	4½
	Java	0	0	4½
GRAIN AND MEAL.				
Rice	Patna, per bag	0	16	0
	Java, per lb.	None.		
Wheat	Derwent, per bushel	Nominal.		
	Valparaiso	None.		
Oatmeal	Per lb.	0	0	2
Flour	American, per barrel	None.		
TOBACCO.				
Negrohead (American) per lb.		0	1	3
Cavendish Ditto		[illegible]		
Cigars	Havannah, per 1000	2	0	0
	Manila	2	10	0
CANDLES.				
English	Moulds, per lb.	0	0	4
	Sperm	0	1	6
	Wax	0	2	0
American	Sperm	0	1	4
East India	Wax	None.		
METALS.				
Iron	Assorted, per ton	4	0	0
Copper	Sheathing, per lb.	0	1	1
Zinc	Rolled, per ton	40	0	0
Lead	Ditto	20	0	0
Tin Plates	Assorted ..... 22s. to	2	15	0
Shot	Assorted	1	5	0
SUNDRIES.				
Iron	Hoop, per ton	12	12	0
	Pig	4	0	0
Rope	Assorted per cwt.	Nominal.		
	Manila	1	12	0
	Coir	None.		
Canvas	Bleached, per bolt	1	15	0
Turpentine, in jars, per gallon		0	5	6
Paint Oil	Per gallon	0	5	6
White Lead, ground, in kegs, per cwt.		1	8	0
Black Paint, per cwt.		1	5	0
Green	Ditto ditto	2	0	0
Tar	Riga, per barrel	1	0	0
	American	0	18	0
	Coal	0	15	0
Pitch	Per barrel	1	0	6
Oil Shooks, whiteoak, for pipes, per ton		None.		
	For barrels	None.		
Deal Plank, Norway, per foot		0	0	5
	American	None.		
Gunpowder, Blasting, per lb.		0	0	6
	Canister	0	1	0
	Glass	0	2	0
Cement	Roman, per barrel	1	5	0
Oil	Olive, per dozen, quarts	1	4	0
Peas	Split, per bushel	0	17	0
Hops	English, per lb.	0	2	0
	American	0	1	6
Barley	Pearl, per cwt.	1	8	0
Vinegar	Malt, per gallon	0	2	3
Mace	Per pound	0	4	0
Nutmegs		0	3	0
Cloves		0	2	0
Fruits	Bottled, per doz.	0	14	0
Mustard	Pounds, per doz.	0	18	0
	Half-pounds	0	11	6
Pickles	Quarts, per doz.	0	16	0
	Pints	0	10	0
Salt	Liverpool, per ton	5	0	0
	Rock	6	0	0
	Basket, per dozen	0	2	6
Soap	Hawes', per ton	38	0	0
	Liverpool	28	0	0
Blue	Per lb.	0	0	10
Starch	Ditto	0	0	6½
Soda	Per ton	20	0	0

EXPORTS.

		£	s.	d.
Wool	Choice flocks, per lb.	0	[illegible]	11
	Good ordinary	0	0	10
	Broken	0	0	8
	In grease	0	0	6
Hides	Salted, per lb.	0	0	2½
Horns	Per 123	0	10	0
Tips	Per 123	0	15	0
Oil	Sperm per ton	None.		
	Black	None.		
Whalebone, per ton		None.		
Tallow	Per ton ...... £23 to	28	0	0
Treenails	Per S. M.	3	17	0
Cedar	Good quality, per foot	0	0	1½
Wheat	Per bushel	Nominal.		
Flour	First, per cwt.	0	12	0
	Second	0	10	0
Beef	Per tierce	2	10	0
Cheese	Per lb.	0	0	4
Butter	Per lb.	0	0	10
Coals	Per ton	0	10	0

DUTIES.

	s.	d.		s.	d.
Brandy	12	0	Foreign Rum	11	0
Gin	12	0	Tobacco	2	0
B. P. Rum	9	0	Snuff	2	6
English ditto	9	0	Cordials	12	0

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